
cellsium

Release 1.0.0

Christian C. Sachs

Sep 11, 2022

CONTENTS:

1	CellSium Readme	1
1.1	Front Matter	1
1.2	Installation	2
1.3	Usage	2
1.4	Docker	3
2	License	5
3	Examples	7
3.1	Creating random training data	7
3.2	Creating a timelapse simulation	8
3.3	Adding a custom cell model	10
3.4	Jupyter Notebook Embedding Example	11
4	cellsium package	15
4.1	cellsium.cli package	15
4.2	cellsium.geometry package	20
4.3	cellsium.model package	22
4.4	cellsium.output package	32
4.5	cellsium.simulation package	42
4.6	cellsium.random module	50
4.7	cellsium.parameters module	51
4.8	cellsium.typing module	55
5	Indices and tables	57
Python Module Index		59
Index		61

CELLSIUM README

CellSium - *Cell Simulator for microfluidic microcolonies*

Fig. 1: CellSium example simulation result

1.1 Front Matter

CellSium is a cell simulator developed for the primary application of generating realistically looking images of bacterial microcolonies, which may serve as ground truth for machine learning training processes.

1.1.1 Publication

If you use CellSium within scientific research, we ask you to cite our publication:

Sachs CC, Ruzaeva K, Seiffarth J, Wiechert W, Berkels B, Nöh K (2022) CellSium: versatile cell simulator for microcolony ground truth generation *Bioinformatics Advances*, Volume 2, Issue 1, 2022, vbac053, doi: 10.1093/bioadv/vbac053

It is available on the *Bioinformatics Advances* homepage at DOI: 10.1093/bioadv/vbac053 <<https://doi.org/10.1093/bioadv/vbac053>>.

1.1.2 Documentation

The documentation to CellSium can be built using [Sphinx](#), or be found readily built at [Read the Docs](#).

1.1.3 License

CellSium is available under the BSD license (see LICENSE.rst / license section).

1.2 Installation

1.2.1 Installation using pip

CellSium can be installed via pip, ideally create and activate an environment beforehand to install CellSium in.

```
> python -m pip install cellsium
```

1.2.2 Installation using conda

CellSium is available in the modsim Anaconda channel as well, using packages from the conda-forge channel. It can be installed with the following commands:

```
> conda install -c modsim -c conda-forge -y cellsium
```

1.3 Usage

Once installed, run CellSium via `python -m cellsium`, specifying the desired entrypoint and options, such as outputs. CellSium is built modular, various output modules can be activated simultaneously. To get an overview of the available options, use the `--help` switch. Furthermore, the main mode of setting tunable parameters are so called *tunables*, which can be set from the command line using the `-t` switches. A list of tunables can be shown using the `--tunables-show` argument.

```
> python -m cellsium --help
usage: __main__.py [-v] [-q] [-c CELL] [-p] [-w] [-o OUTPUT] [-h] [-m MODULE]
                  [--Output {COCOOutput,CsvOutput,FluorescenceRenderer,GenericMaskOutput,
                  ↵JsonPickleSerializer,MeshOutput,NoisyUnevenIlluminationPhaseContrast,
                  ↵PhaseContrastRenderer,PlainRenderer,PlotRenderer,QuickAndDirtyTableDumper,SvgRenderer,
                  ↵TiffOutput,TrackMateXML,UnevenIlluminationPhaseContrast,YOLOOutput}]
                  [--PlacementSimulation {Box2D,Chipmunk,NoPlacement}] [-t TUNABLE] [--tunables-show] [--tunables-load TUNABLES_LOAD] [--tunables-save TUNABLES_SAVE]

optional arguments:
-h, --help            show this help message and exit
-o OUTPUT, --output-file OUTPUT
-w, --overwrite
-p, --prefix
-c CELL, --cell CELL
-q, --quiet
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
-v, --verbose
-m MODULE, --module MODULE
--Output {COCOOutput,CsvOutput,FluorescenceRenderer,GenericMaskOutput,
˓→JsonPickleSerializer,MeshOutput,NoisyUnevenIlluminationPhaseContrast,
˓→PhaseContrastRenderer,PlainRenderer,PlotRenderer,QuickAndDirtyTableDumper,SvgRenderer,
˓→TiffOutput,TrackMateXML,UnevenIlluminationPhaseContrast,YOLOOutput}
--PlacementSimulation {Box2D,Chipmunk,NoPlacement}
-t TUNABLE, --tunable TUNABLE
--tunables-show
--tunables-load TUNABLES_LOAD
--tunables-save TUNABLES_SAVE
```

You can for example run a default simulation by just starting CellSium, the results will be shown interactively using matplotlib:

```
> python -m cellsium
```

For more in-depth usage examples, please see the examples section of the documentation.

1.4 Docker

An alternative to installing CellSium locally is running it via Docker. To run CellSium without interactive (GUI) elements, the following Docker command can be used, with parameters to CellSium being appended.

```
> docker run --tty --interactive --rm --volume `pwd`:/data --user `id -u` ghcr.io/modsim/
˓→cellsium
```

To use interactive (GUI) elements such as the PlotRenderer, an X server must be reachable; under Linux the following command can be used:

```
> docker run --tty --interactive --rm --volume `pwd`:/data --user `id -u` --env DISPLAY=
˓→$DISPLAY --volume /tmp/.X11-unix:/tmp/.X11-unix ghcr.io/modsim/cellsium
```

CHAPTER**TWO**

LICENSE

Copyright (c) 2015-2021 Christian C. Sachs, Forschungszentrum Jülich GmbH All rights reserved.

Redistribution and use in source and binary forms, with or without modification, are permitted provided that the following conditions are met:

1. Redistributions of source code must retain the above copyright notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer.
2. Redistributions in binary form must reproduce the above copyright notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer in the documentation and/or other materials provided with the distribution.

THIS SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED BY THE COPYRIGHT HOLDERS AND CONTRIBUTORS "AS IS" AND ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE ARE DISCLAIMED. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE COPYRIGHT OWNER OR CONTRIBUTORS BE LIABLE FOR ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, SPECIAL, EXEMPLARY, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES (INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, PROCUREMENT OF SUBSTITUTE GOODS OR SERVICES; LOSS OF USE, DATA, OR PROFITS; OR BUSINESS INTERRUPTION) HOWEVER CAUSED AND ON ANY THEORY OF LIABILITY, WHETHER IN CONTRACT, STRICT LIABILITY, OR TORT (INCLUDING NEGLIGENCE OR OTHERWISE) ARISING IN ANY WAY OUT OF THE USE OF THIS SOFTWARE, EVEN IF ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGE.

CHAPTER THREE

EXAMPLES

The following sections contain some usage examples of CellSium.

3.1 Creating random training data

The core mode of operation is the creation of ground truth data as training data for machine learning/deep learning applications. To this end, CellSium contains two output modes specifically tailored to produce outputs for common deep learning based object detectors/instance segmentation toolkits: The COCO and YOLO format. CellSium can as well just output binary masks along the images for use with other learning tools.

For example, the following command will random cell images, and output three datasets:

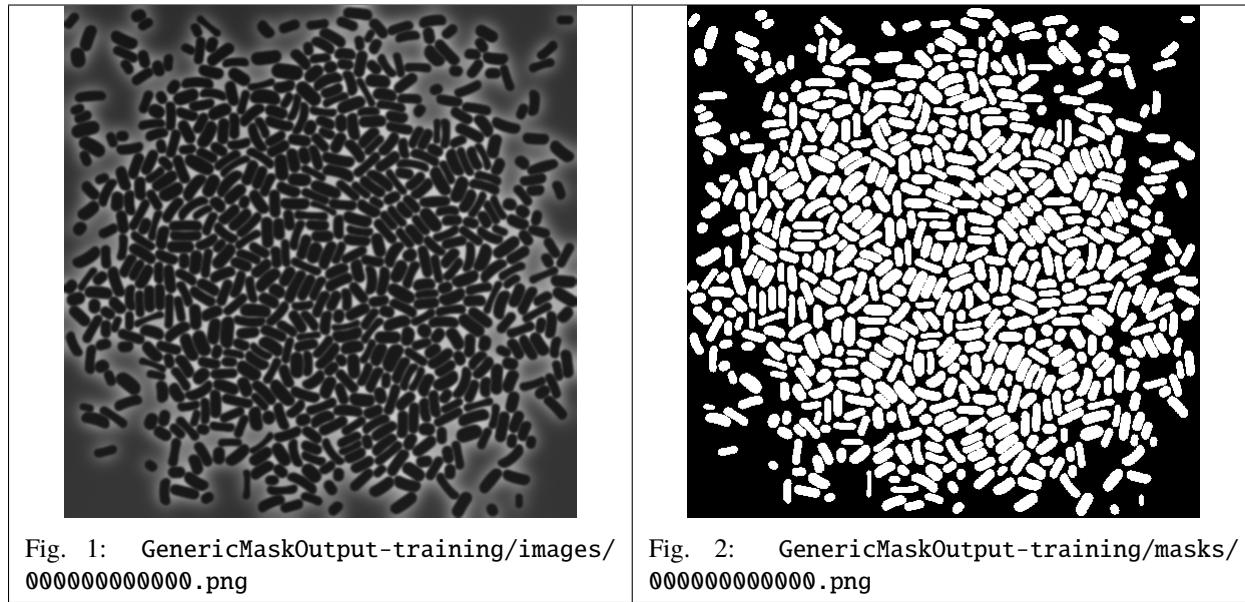
```
> python -m cellsium training \
    -t TrainingDataCount=64 \
    -t TrainingCellCount=512 \
    -t TrainingImageWidth=512 \
    -t TrainingImageHeight=512 \
    -t Calibration=0.0905158 \
    -t ChipmunkPlacementRadius=0.01 \
    -o training \
    --Output COCOPoutput \
    --Output YOLOoutput \
    --Output GenericMaskOutput \
    -p
```

Note how the main mode of configuration of CellSium are *tunables*, these tunable parameters are set using the `-t` argument, followed by `Name=value`. The tunables are explained in the documentation, and can be listed via `--tunables-show` as well.

In this example, the output of 64 images of 512x512 size are requested, setting the pixel calibration to 0.0905158 μm per pixel. `ChipmunkPlacementRadius` configures the physical placement and yields denser colonies. The name of the output files/directories is specified using `-o`.

The outputs of CellSium are modular. In this example, the `COCOPoutput`, `YOLOoutput`, and `GenericMaskOutput` are enabled. As to prevent name clashes and allow easy coexistence, the `-p:code:` switch enables prefixing of the output names with the name of the respective output module.

Once the example has run, the directories `COCOPoutput-training`, `GenericMaskOutput-training`, and `YOLOoutput-training` have been created, with examples of the `GenericMaskOutput` shown.



3.2 Creating a timelapse simulation

CellSlum was originally developed to create time lapse simulations to create realistic microcolonies, which can serve as input data e.g., for simulations based on the geometry or the training and validation of tracking algorithms. To run a simulation, set up the desired outputs and tunables as explained, and use the `simulate` subcommand.

```
> python -m cellslum simulate \
-o simulate \
--Output GenericMaskOutput \
--Output TiffOutput \
-p
```

In this case, a microcolony will be simulated, a time lapse TIFF stack as well as mask output generated. Shown are three example images:



Fig. 3: GenericMaskOutput-training/images/000000000000.png



Fig. 4: GenericMaskOutput-training/images/000000000016.png

3.3 Adding a custom cell model

In the previous examples, the standard (sizer) cell model was used. However, the modular nature of CellSium makes it easy to integrate a custom cell model. In this example, the sizer model will be defined externally, so it can be more easily changed, and to showcase its difference, the easter egg square geometry will be applied:

Listing 1: square.py

```
from cellsium.model import assemble_cell, SimulatedCell, h_to_s, Square

class SquareCellModel(SimulatedCell):
    @staticmethod
    def random_sequences(sequence):
        return dict(elongation_rate=sequence.normal(1.5, 0.25)) # μm·h⁻¹

    def birth(self, parent=None, ts=None) -> None:
        self.elongation_rate = next(self.random.elongation_rate)
        self.division_time = h_to_s(1.0)

    def grow(self, ts) -> None:
        self.length += self.elongation_rate * ts.hours

        if ts.time > (self.birth_time + self.division_time):
            offspring_a, offspring_b = self.divide(ts)
            offspring_a.length = offspring_b.length = self.length / 2

Cell = assemble_cell(SquareCellModel, Square)
```

The custom model can be specified using the `-c` switch, specifying either an importable Python module, or the path of a Python file. If no class name is specified after the `:` colon, CellSium will attempt to import a class named `Cell` from the file/module.

```
> python -m cellsium simulate \
    -o square \
    --Output GenericMaskOutput \
    -c square.py:Cell \
    -p
```

CellSium cell objects are Python objects. They are built lending from OOP principles, using mixins in a very flexible way to join various properties. To gain deeper insights how to implement and alter cellular behavior or rendering, it is best to study the source code of CellSium.

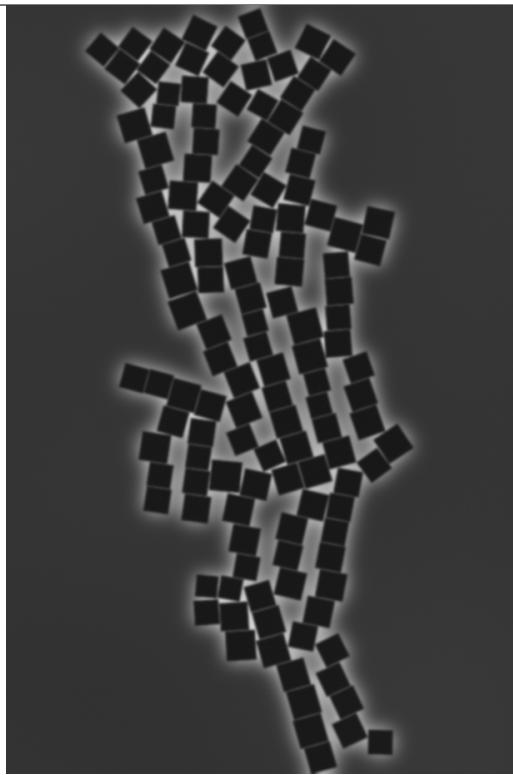


Fig. 6: GenericMaskOutput-square/images/0000000000033.png

3.4 Jupyter Notebook Embedding Example

In this example, CellSium is embedded in a Jupyter notebook to interactively run small simulations.

First, the necessary modules are imported:

```
# plotting
from matplotlib_inline.backend_inline import set_matplotlib_formats
set_matplotlib_formats('svg')
from matplotlib import pyplot

# general
from functools import partial

# RRF is the central random helper, used for seeding
from cellsium.random import RRF
# the model parts the new model is built upon
from cellsium.model import PlacedCell, SimulatedCell, assemble_cell
# the functions to actually perform the simulation
from cellsium.cli.simulate import perform_simulation, initialize_cells, h_to_s, s_to_h
# the PlotRenderer as it embeds nicely in Jupyter
from cellsium.output.plot import PlotRenderer
```

For the example, a model is defined directly within a Jupyter cell:

```

class SizerCell(SimulatedCell):
    @staticmethod
    def random_sequences(sequence):
        return dict(elongation_rate=sequence.normal(1.5, 0.25)) # μm·h⁻¹

    def birth(
        self, parent=None, ts=None
    ) -> None:
        self.elongation_rate = next(self.random.elongation_rate)
        self.division_time = h_to_s(0.5) # fast division rate

    def grow(self, ts):
        self.length += self.elongation_rate * ts.hours

        if ts.time > (self.birth_time + self.division_time):
            offspring_a, offspring_b = self.divide(ts)
            offspring_a.length = offspring_b.length = self.length / 2

```

```

# seed the random number generator
RRF.seed(1)

# perform_simulation returns an iterator which will indefinitely yield timesteps

simulation_iterator = perform_simulation(
    setup=partial(
        initialize_cells,
        count=1,
        cell_type=assemble_cell(SizerCell, placed_cell=PlacedCell)),
    time_step=30.0 * 60.0
)

# we step thru the first 5 of them ...
for _, ts in zip(range(5), simulation_iterator):
    # ... and plot them
    PlotRenderer().output(world=ts.world)
    pyplot.title("Simulation output at time=%2fh" % (s_to_h(ts.time)))
    pyplot.show()
    # we have access to the Cell objects as well
    print(repr(ts.world.cells))

```

```

[Cell(angle=2.3294692309443428, bend_lower=-0.016261360844027475, bend_overall=-0.
↪04126808565523994, bend_upper=-0.09614075306364522, birth_time=0.0, division_time=1800.
↪0, elongation_rate=1.5981931788501658, id_=1, length=2.872894940610261, lineage_
↪history=[0], parent_id=0, position=[17.854225629902448, 28.67645476278087], width=0.
↪8960666826747447)]

```

```

[Cell(angle=2.3294692309443428, bend_lower=-0.016261360844027475, bend_overall=-0.
↪04126808565523994, bend_upper=-0.09614075306364522, birth_time=3600.0, division_
↪time=1800.0, elongation_rate=1.4017119040732795, id_=2, length=1.835995765017672,]

```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```

↳ lineage_history=[[], 1], parent_id=1, position=[18.485770454254308, 28.010218132802386],
↳ width=0.8960666826747447), Cell(angle=2.3294692309443428, bend_lower=-0.
↳ 016261360844027475, bend_overall=-0.04126808565523994, bend_upper=-0.09614075306364522,
↳ birth_time=3600.0, division_time=1800.0, elongation_rate=1.7743185975635118, id_=3,_
↳ length=1.835995765017672, lineage_history=[[], 1], parent_id=1, position=[17.
↳ 22268080555059, 29.342691392759356], width=0.8960666826747447)]
```

```

[Cell(angle=2.3360626329715437, bend_lower=-0.016261360844027475, bend_overall=-0.
↳ 04126808565523994, bend_upper=-0.09614075306364522, birth_time=3600.0, division_
↳ time=1800.0, elongation_rate=1.4017119040732795, id_=2, length=2.5368517170543115,_
↳ lineage_history=[[], 1], parent_id=1, position=[18.756872759489948, 27.72423023484169],_
↳ width=0.8960666826747447), Cell(angle=2.3228640880321927, bend_lower=-0.
↳ 016261360844027475, bend_overall=-0.04126808565523994, bend_upper=-0.09614075306364522,
↳ birth_time=3600.0, division_time=1800.0, elongation_rate=1.7743185975635118, id_=3,_
↳ length=2.7231550637994277, lineage_history=[[], 1], parent_id=1, position=[16.
↳ 951578500314948, 29.62867929072005], width=0.8960666826747447)]
```

```

[Cell(angle=2.352798559960036, bend_lower=-0.016261360844027475, bend_overall=-0.
↳ 04126808565523994, bend_upper=-0.09614075306364522, birth_time=7200.0, division_
↳ time=1800.0, elongation_rate=0.8317980611709823, id_=4, length=1.6188538345454755,_
↳ lineage_history=[[], 1, 2], parent_id=2, position=[19.593155424028517, 26.
↳ 85358455987381], width=0.8960666826747447), Cell(angle=2.3416190585127383, bend_lower=-
↳ 0.016261360844027475, bend_overall=-0.04126808565523994, bend_upper=-0.
↳ 09614075306364522, birth_time=7200.0, division_time=1800.0, elongation_rate=1.
↳ 2231841085165691, id_=5, length=1.6188538345454755, lineage_history=[[], 1, 2], parent_-
↳ id=2, position=[18.471310193545275, 28.02153383690875], width=0.8960666826747447),_
↳ Cell(angle=2.314495314084782, bend_lower=-0.016261360844027475, bend_overall=-0.
↳ 04126808565523994, bend_upper=-0.09614075306364522, birth_time=7200.0, division_
↳ time=1800.0, elongation_rate=1.4247110511570817, id_=6, length=1.8051571812905918,_
↳ lineage_history=[[], 1, 3], parent_id=3, position=[17.289158390942983, 29.
↳ 25243321304336], width=0.8960666826747447), Cell(angle=2.304654468034007, bend_lower=-
↳ 0.016261360844027475, bend_overall=-0.04126808565523994, bend_upper=-0.
↳ 09614075306364522, birth_time=7200.0, division_time=1800.0, elongation_rate=1.
↳ 8079038604401219, id_=7, length=1.8051571812905918, lineage_history=[[], 1, 3], parent_-
↳ id=3, position=[16.06327851109302, 30.578267441297573], width=0.8960666826747447)]
```

```

[Cell(angle=2.3820603181599442, bend_lower=-0.016261360844027475, bend_overall=-0.
↳ 04126808565523994, bend_upper=-0.09614075306364522, birth_time=7200.0, division_
↳ time=1800.0, elongation_rate=0.8317980611709823, id_=4, length=2.0347528651309665,_
↳ lineage_history=[[], 1, 2], parent_id=2, position=[20.228643748180197, 26.
↳ 199313752340714], width=0.8960666826747447), Cell(angle=2.3526475982043165, bend_
↳ lower=-0.016261360844027475, bend_overall=-0.04126808565523994, bend_upper=-0.
↳ 09614075306364522, birth_time=7200.0, division_time=1800.0, elongation_rate=1.
↳ 2231841085165691, id_=5, length=2.23044588880376, lineage_history=[[], 1, 2], parent_-
↳ id=2, position=[18.75284683312141, 27.731672298371393], width=0.8960666826747447),_
↳ Cell(angle=2.2968665429831496, bend_lower=-0.016261360844027475, bend_overall=-0.
↳ 04126808565523994, bend_upper=-0.09614075306364522, birth_time=7200.0, division_
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
↳ time=1800.0, elongation_rate=1.4247110511570817, id_=6, length=2.5175127068691325, ↳
↳ lineage_history=[[], 1, 3], parent_id=3, position=[17.088954083136315, 29. ↳
↳ 417294148769457], width=0.8960666826747447), Cell(angle=2.2660140670444004, bend_ ↳
↳ lower=-0.016261360844027475, bend_overall=-0.04126808565523994, bend_upper=-0. ↳
↳ 09614075306364522, birth_time=7200.0, division_time=1800.0, elongation_rate=1. ↳
↳ 8079038604401219, id_=7, length=2.709109111510653, lineage_history=[[], 1, 3], parent_ ↳
↳ id=3, position=[15.346457855171874, 31.35753885164192], width=0.8960666826747447)]
```

CELLSIUM PACKAGE

CellSium - _Cell_ _Si_mulator for _micro_fluidic _m_icrocolonies

4.1 cellsium.cli package

CLI package, home to the individual entry points

`cellsium.cli.Cell`

alias of `SizerCell`

`class cellsium.cli.SizerCell(**kwargs)`

Bases: `PlacedCell, SizerCell`

Cell.

`class cellsium.cli.TimerCell(**kwargs)`

Bases: `PlacedCell, TimerCell`

Cell.

`cellsium.cli.add_output_prefix(output_name: str, output: Output) → str`

Adds an prefix to an output filename.

Parameters

- `output_name` – Output name
- `output` – Output object

Returns

Name

`cellsium.cli.initialize_cells(simulator: Simulator, count: int = 1, cell_type: Optional[PlacedCell] = None, sequence: Optional[Any] = None) → Simulator`

Initialize cells and add them to a simulator.

Parameters

- `simulator` – Simulator to add cells to.
- `count` – Count of cells to generate
- `cell_type` – cell type to use
- `sequence` – Random number sequence to use

Returns

Simulator

`cellsium.cli.initialize_simulator()` → *Simulator*

Constructor helper for a simulator.

Returns

Simulator instance

4.1.1 cellsium.cli.render package

Rendering CLI utility, render a simulation state saved using jsonpickle.

`cellsium.cli.render.subcommand_argparser(parser: ArgumentParser)` → None

Handle the argument parser for the ‘render’ subcommand.

Parameters

`parser` – Argument parser

Returns

None

`cellsium.cli.render.subcommand_main(args: Namespace)` → None

Entry point for the ‘render’ subcommand.

Parameters

`args` – Pre-parsed arguments

Returns

None

4.1.2 cellsium.cli.simulate package

Simulation CLI entrypoint.

`class cellsium.cli.simulate.BoundariesFile(*args, **kwargs)`

Bases: Tunable

Boundaries file (in DXF format) to add boundaries/geometrical constraints

`default: str = ''`

`value = ''`

`class cellsium.cli.simulate.BoundariesScaleFactor(*args, **kwargs)`

Bases: Tunable

Scale factor for the boundaries

`default: float = 1.0`

`value = 1.0`

`class cellsium.cli.simulate.SimulationDuration(*args, **kwargs)`

Bases: Tunable

Time (simulated) the simulation should run

`default: float = 12.0`

`value = 12.0`

```

class cellsium.cli.simulate.SimulationOutputFirstState(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: Tunable
        Whether to output the first state
        default: bool = False
        value = False

class cellsium.cli.simulate.SimulationOutputInterval(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: Tunable
        Time intervals (simulated) at which an output should be written
        default: float = 0.25
        value = 0.25

class cellsium.cli.simulate.SimulationTimestep(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: Tunable
        Time step at which the simulation state should be calculated
        default: float = 0.01666666666666666
        value = 0.01666666666666666

cellsium.cli.simulate.add_boundaries_from_dxf(file_name: str, simulator: Simulator, scale_factor: float
                                              = 1.0) → None
    Add boundaries from a DXF file. Supported are LWPolyline and Polyline objects.

```

Parameters

- **file_name** – dxf file name
- **simulator** – Simulator instance to add the boundaries to
- **scale_factor** – Scale factor for the geometry

Returns

None

```
cellsium.cli.simulate.add_boundaries_from_tunables(simulator: Simulator) → Simulator
```

Add boundaries to a simulator if the appropriate tunables are set.

Parameters**simulator** – Simulator**Returns**

Simulator

```
cellsium.cli.simulate.compose(*args)
```

Compose callable args.

Parameters**args** – Args**Returns**

Callable

`cellsium.cli.simulate.initialize_output_times_from_tunables()`

Initialize the duration, output_interval and last_output variables, from tunables.

Returns

duration, output_interval, last_output

`cellsium.cli.simulate.measure_duration(iterator: Iterator[T]) → Iterator[Tuple[float, T]]`

Measure the (wall clock) time it takes to step forward the iterator, yielding the duration and iterator value.

Parameters

iterator – Iterator

Returns

Iterator of duration and iterator value

`cellsium.cli.simulate.perform_outputs(world: World, simulation_time: float, outputs: Iterable[Output], output_name: Optional[str] = None, overwrite: bool = False, prefix: bool = False, output_count: int = 0) → None`

Performs the output operations configured.

Parameters

- **world** – World to output
- **simulation_time** – Simulation timepoint
- **outputs** – Outputs
- **output_name** – Name to output to
- **overwrite** – Whether to overwrite
- **prefix** – Whether to prefix the outputs with the name of the Output type
- **output_count** – The count of already outputted timesteps

Returns

None

`cellsium.cli.simulate.perform_simulation(simulator: Optional[Simulator] = None, setup: Optional[Callable[[Simulator], Simulator]] = None, time_step: float = 1.0) → Iterator[Timestep]`

Simple entrypoint to perform simulations. Will either accept a simulator instance or create one, call the setup callback on it if set, and then yield timesteps time_step apart indefinitely.

Parameters

- **simulator** – Simulator
- **setup** – Setup callable
- **time_step** – Time step

Returns

Iterator of Timestep instances

`cellsium.cli.simulate.prepare_output_name(output_name: str, output: Output, prefix: str) → str`

Prepare an output name.

Parameters

- **output_name** – Output name
- **output** – Output object

- **prefix** – Prefix

Returns

Output name

`cellsium.cli.simulate.subcommand_main(args: Namespace) → None`

Entry point for the ‘simulate’ subcommand.

Parameters

`args` – pre-parsed arguments

Returns

None

4.1.3 cellsium.cli.training package

Training Generation CLI entrypoint.

`class cellsium.cli.training.TrainingCellCount(*args, **kwargs)`

Bases: Tunable

Cells to add to training samples

`default: int = 32`

`value = 32`

`class cellsium.cli.training.TrainingDataCount(*args, **kwargs)`

Bases: Tunable

Training samples to generate

`default: int = 16`

`value = 16`

`class cellsium.cli.training.TrainingImageHeight(*args, **kwargs)`

Bases: Tunable

Image height in pixels of training images

`default: int = 128`

`value = 128`

`class cellsium.cli.training.TrainingImageWidth(*args, **kwargs)`

Bases: Tunable

Image width in pixels of training images

`default: int = 128`

`value = 128`

`cellsium.cli.training.subcommand_main(args: Namespace) → None`

Entry point for the ‘training’ subcommand.

Parameters

`args` – pre-parsed arguments

Returns

None

4.1.4 cellsium.cli.cli module

CLI entrypoint.

`cellsium.cli.cli.load_class_from_module(module_class: str, default_class_name: str) → type`

`cellsium.cli.cli.main(args: Optional[Iterable[str]] = None) → Optional[int]`

Main entrypoint of the script, will redirect to various sub-scripts.

Parameters

`args` – arguments, if not specified will be taken from sys.argv

Returns

The return code of the individual subcommand

`cellsium.cli.cli.parse_arguments_and_init(args: Iterable[str], parser_callback: Optional[Callable[[ArgumentParser], None]] = None) → Namespace`

Basic setup (i.e. logging) and argument parsing.

Parameters

- `args` – Arguments
- `parser_callback` – Additional callback to configure the argument parser

Returns

Parsed arguments

4.2 cellsium.geometry package

Various geometry handling functions.

`cellsium.geometry.add_empty_third_dimension(array: ndarray) → ndarray`

Adds an empty third dimension.

Parameters

`array` – 2D Array

Returns

3D Array

`cellsium.geometry.circle_segment(radius: float, start: ndarray, stop: ndarray, interval: float = 0.1, minimum_times: int = 10, times: Optional[int] = None) → ndarray`

Rasters a circle segment from start to stop with a radius radius.

Parameters

- `radius` – Radius
- `start` – Start point
- `stop` – Stop point
- `interval` – Interval
- `minimum_times` – Minimal count of points to put between start and stop
- `times` – Alternatively: count of points to place

Returns

Coordinates

`cellsium.geometry.line(start: ndarray, stop: ndarray, interval: float = 0.1, minimum_times: int = 10, times: Optional[int] = None) → ndarray`

Rasters a line from start to stop with points at interval interval.

Parameters

- **start** – Start point
- **stop** – Stop point
- **interval** – Interval
- **minimum_times** – Minimal count of points to put between start and stop
- **times** – Alternatively: count of points to place

Returns

Coordinates

`cellsium.geometry.parabolic_deformation(array: ndarray, factor: float) → ndarray`

Deform array by a parabola.

Parameters

- **array** – Coordinates
- **factor** – Factor

Returns

Deformed coordinates

`cellsium.geometry.rotate(data: ndarray, angle: float) → ndarray`

Rotates data by angle.

Parameters

- **data** – Coordinates
- **angle** – Angle

Returns

Rotated coordinates

`cellsium.geometry.rotate3d(data: ndarray, angle: float, axis_vector: ndarray) → ndarray`

Rotates data within 3D space around axis_vector.

Parameters

- **data** – Coordinates
- **angle** – Angle
- **axis_vector** – Axis vector of the rotation

Returns

Rotated points

`cellsium.geometry.rotate_and_mesh(points: ndarray, steps: int = 16, clean: bool = True, close_ends: bool = True) → Tuple[ndarray, ndarray]`

Produces a solid of revolution.

Parameters

- **points** – Coordinates
- **steps** – Steps of the revolution
- **clean** – Whether to clean the data beforehand
- **close_ends** – Whether to close the ends

Returns

Tuple(Array of Points, Triangle Indices)

cellsium.geometry.shift(*data*: ndarray, *vector*: ndarray) → ndarray

Shifts coordinates.

Parameters

- **data** – Coordinates
- **vector** – Shift vector

Returns

Shifted coordinates

4.3 cellsium.model package

Cell model package.

class cellsium.model.AutoMesh3DBases: *Shape3D*

Mixin adding automatic solid-of-revolution generation.

points3d_on_canvas(*steps*: int = 16, *simplify*: bool = False) → Tuple[ndarray, ndarray]**raw_points3d**(*steps*: int = 16, *simplify*: bool = False) → Tuple[ndarray, ndarray]**class cellsium.model.BentRod**Bases: *RodShaped*

Bent rod shaped cell geometry.

bend(*points*: ndarray) → ndarray**static defaults**() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[[], Any], float]]**get_approximation_circles**() → Iterator[Tuple[float, Tuple[float, float]]]**raw_points**(*simplify*: bool = False) → ndarray**raw_points3d**(*steps*: int = 16, *simplify*: bool = False) → Tuple[ndarray, ndarray]**class cellsium.model.CellGeometry**Bases: *WithAngle*, *WithPosition*, *AutoMesh3D*

Cell geometry base by combining multiple mixins.

points_on_canvas() → ndarray

```

class cellsium.model.Coccoid
    Bases: Shape
    Coccoid (spherical) cell geometry.
    static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]
    get_approximation_circles() → Iterator[Tuple[float, Tuple[float, float]]]
    raw_points(simplify: bool = False) → ndarray

class cellsium.model.Copyable
    Bases: object
    Mixin for copyable objects.
    copy() → Copyable

class cellsium.model.Ellipsoid
    Bases: Coccoid
    Ellipsoid cell geometry.
    static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]
    raw_points(simplify: bool = False) → ndarray

class cellsium.model.IdCounter
    Bases: object
    Id provider singleton class.
    id_counter: int = 0
    classmethod next_cell_id() → int
    classmethod reset() → None

class cellsium.model.InitializeWithParameters(**kwargs)
    Bases: object
    Mixin for objects with defaults.

class cellsium.model.PlacedCell(**kwargs)
    Bases: WithLineageHistory, WithLineage, WithTemporalLineage, WithProperDivisionBehavior, InitializeWithParameters, Copyable, Representable, WithRandomSequences, RandomWidthLength, RandomBentRod, RandomPosition, RandomAngle, CellGeometry, BentRod

class cellsium.model.Rectangle
    Bases: Shape
    Rectangular cell geometry.
    static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]
    get_approximation_circles() → Iterator[Tuple[float, Tuple[float, float]]]
    raw_points(simplify: bool = False) → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]

```

```
class cellsium.model.Representable
    Bases: object
        Mixins for adding a repr implementation.

class cellsium.model.RodShaped
    Bases: Shape
        Rod shaped cell geometry.

    static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]
    get_approximation_circles() → Iterator[Tuple[float, Tuple[float, float]]]
    raw_points(simplify: bool = False) → ndarray
    rod_raw_points(simplify: bool = False) → Tuple[ndarray, ndarray, ndarray, ndarray]

class cellsium.model.Shape
    Bases: object
        Base class for implementing cell shapes.

    static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]
    get_approximation_circles() → Iterator[Tuple[float, Tuple[float, float]]]
    raw_points(simplify: bool = False) → ndarray

class cellsium.model.Shape3D
    Bases: Shape
        Base class for implementing 3D cell shapes.

    raw_points3d(steps: int = 32, simplify: bool = False) → ndarray

class cellsium.model.SimulatedCell
    Bases: object
        Base class for simulated cells, allowing for division behavior.

    birth(parent: Optional[SimulatedCell] = None, ts: Optional[Timestep] = None) → None
        Called when a cell is “born”.

        Parameters
            • parent – Parent cell
            • ts – Timestep

        Returns
            None

    divide(ts: Timestep) → Iterable[SimulatedCell]
        Called when a cell should divide, creates the daughter cells.

        Parameters
            ts – Timestep

        Returns
            None
```

grow(*ts*: Timestep) → None
Called each timestep to grow cell.

Parameters
ts – Timestep

Returns
None

step(*ts*: Timestep) → None
Timestep function of the cell object, called by the simulator.

Parameters
ts – Timestep

Returns
None

class cellsium.model.SizerCell

Bases: *SimulatedCell*

Example cell implementing a simple sizer growth mechanism.

birth(*parent*: Optional[*SizerCell*] = *None*, *ts*: Optional[Timestep] = *None*) → None
Called when a cell is “born”.

Parameters

- **parent** – Parent cell
- **ts** – Timestep

Returns
None

grow(*ts*: Timestep) → None
Called each timestep to grow cell.

Parameters
ts – Timestep

Returns
None

static random_sequences(*sequence*: Any) → Mapping[str, Any]

class cellsium.model.Square

Bases: *Rectangle*

Square cell geometry.

raw_points(*simplify*: bool = *False*) → ndarray

class cellsium.model.TimerCell

Bases: *SimulatedCell*

Example cell implementing a simple timer growth mechanism.

birth(*parent*: Optional[*TimerCell*] = *None*, *ts*: Optional[Timestep] = *None*) → None
Called when a cell is “born”.

Parameters

- **parent** – Parent cell

- **ts** – Timestep

Returns
None

grow(*ts*: Timestep) → None
Called each timestep to grow cell.

Parameters
ts – Timestep

Returns
None

static random_sequences(*sequence*: Any) → Mapping[str, Any]

class `cellsium.model.Timestep`(*timestep*: float, *simulation*: Simulation, *simulator*: Simulator)
Bases: object

Timestep is an auxiliary class combining a certain timepoint, simulation and simulator.

property hours: float
The hours passed within this timestep.

Returns
Hours

simulation

simulator

property time: float
Total simulation time passed in seconds.

Returns
Seconds

property time_hours: float
Total simulation time passed in hours.

Returns
Hours

timestep

property world: World

class `cellsium.model.WithAngle`
Bases: object

Mixin adding a cell angle.

static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]

class `cellsium.model.WithFluorescence`
Bases: object

Mixin adding a fluorescence value.

static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]

class cellsium.model.WithLineage

Bases: object

Mixin providing lineage tracking.

copy() → *WithLineage***static defaults()** → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]**next_cell_id()** → None**class cellsium.model.WithLineageHistory**

Bases: object

Mixin providing lineage history.

static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]**class cellsium.model.WithPosition**

Bases: object

Mixin adding a cell position.

static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]**class cellsium.model.WithProperDivisionBehavior**

Bases: object

Mixin adding division angle calculation.

get_division_positions(count: int = 2) → List[List[float]]**class cellsium.model.WithRandomSequences**

Bases: object

Mixin for objects with random sequences.

all_random_sequences_generated_for = {}**classmethod get_random_sequences(sequence: Optional[Any] = None)** → Any**property random:** Any**class cellsium.model.WithTemporalLineage**

Bases: object

Mixing providing temporal lineage history.

static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]

cellsium.model.assemble_cell(simulated_model: type, *additional_classes, placed_cell: type = <class 'cellsium.model.PlacedCell'>, name: str = 'Cell')

Assembles a cell class from parent classes. Necessary as the cell class needs the right level of inheritance.

Parameters

- **simulated_model** – Model class
- **additional_classes** – Classes to create a cell type, or
- **placed_cell** – A prepared cell
- **name** – Optional name

Returns

Cell class

`cellsium.model.generate_cell(*additional_classes: type, name: str = 'PlacedCell')`

Generates a cell class using the standard classes, and possible additional classes.

Parameters

- **additional_classes** – Additional classes to inherit the cell from.
- **name** – Name of the class

Returns

Class

`cellsium.model.h_to_s(hours: Union[float, ndarray]) → Union[float, ndarray]`

Convert hours to seconds.

Parameters

hours – Hours

Returns

Seconds

`cellsium.model.s_to_h(seconds: Union[float, ndarray]) → Union[float, ndarray]`

Convert seconds to hours.

Parameters

seconds – Seconds

Returns

Hours

4.3.1 cellsium.model.initialization module

Cell parameter random initializations.

`class cellsium.model.initialization.RandomAngle`

Bases: object

Random initializations for cell angles.

`static random_sequences(sequence: RRF) → Dict[str, Any]`

`class cellsium.model.initialization.RandomBentRod`

Bases: object

Random initializations for cell bent radii.

`static random_sequences(sequence: RRF) → Dict[str, Any]`

`class cellsium.model.initialization.RandomFluorescence`

Bases: object

Random initializations for fluorescences.

`static random_sequences(sequence: RRF) → Dict[str, Any]`

```
class cellsium.model.initialization.RandomPosition
    Bases: object
        Random initializations for cell positions.

        static random_sequences(sequence: RRF) → Dict[str, Any]

class cellsium.model.initialization.RandomWidthLength
    Bases: object
        Random initializations for cell width/lengths.

        static random_sequences(sequence: RRF) → Dict[str, Any]
```

4.3.2 cellsium.model.agent module

Cell model classes and routines, general.

```
class cellsium.model.agent.Copyable
    Bases: object
        Mixin for copyable objects.

        copy() → Copyable

class cellsium.model.agent.IdCounter
    Bases: object
        Id provider singleton class.

        id_counter: int = 0

        classmethod next_cell_id() → int

        classmethod reset() → None

class cellsium.model.agent.InitializeWithParameters(**kwargs)
    Bases: object
        Mixin for objects with defaults.

class cellsium.model.agent.Representable
    Bases: object
        Mixins for adding a repr implementation.

class cellsium.model.agent.WithLineage
    Bases: object
        Mixin providing lineage tracking.

        copy() → WithLineage

        static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]

        next_cell_id() → None

class cellsium.model.agent.WithLineageHistory
    Bases: object
        Mixin providing lineage history.
```

```
static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]  
  
class cellsium.model.agent.WithRandomSequences  
    Bases: object  
    Mixin for objects with random sequences.  
    all_random_sequences_generated_for = {}  
  
    classmethod get_random_sequences(sequence: Optional[Any] = None) → Any  
  
    property random: Any  
  
class cellsium.model.agent.WithTemporalLineage  
    Bases: object  
    Mixing providing temporal lineage history.  
    static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]
```

4.3.3 cellsium.model.geometry module

Cell geometry model classes and routines.

```
class cellsium.model.geometry.AutoMesh3D  
    Bases: Shape3D  
    Mixin adding automatic solid-of-revolution generation.  
    points3d_on_canvas(steps: int = 16, simplify: bool = False) → Tuple[ndarray, ndarray]  
    raw_points3d(steps: int = 16, simplify: bool = False) → Tuple[ndarray, ndarray]  
  
class cellsium.model.geometry.BentRod  
    Bases: RodShaped  
    Bent rod shaped cell geometry.  
    bend(points: ndarray) → ndarray  
  
    static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]  
    get_approximation_circles() → Iterator[Tuple[float, Tuple[float, float]]]  
    raw_points(simplify: bool = False) → ndarray  
    raw_points3d(steps: int = 16, simplify: bool = False) → Tuple[ndarray, ndarray]  
  
class cellsium.model.geometry.CellGeometry  
    Bases: WithAngle, WithPosition, AutoMesh3D  
    Cell geometry base by combining multiple mixins.  
    points_on_canvas() → ndarray  
  
class cellsium.model.geometry.Coccoid  
    Bases: Shape  
    Coccoid (spherical) cell geometry.
```

```

static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]
get_approximation_circles() → Iterator[Tuple[float, Tuple[float, float]]]
raw_points(simplify: bool = False) → ndarray

class cellsium.model.geometry.Ellipsoid
    Bases: Coccoid
    Ellipsoid cell geometry.
    static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]
    raw_points(simplify: bool = False) → ndarray

class cellsium.model.geometry.Rectangle
    Bases: Shape
    Rectangular cell geometry.
    static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]
    get_approximation_circles() → Iterator[Tuple[float, Tuple[float, float]]]
    raw_points(simplify: bool = False) → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]

class cellsium.model.geometry.RodShaped
    Bases: Shape
    Rod shaped cell geometry.
    static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]
    get_approximation_circles() → Iterator[Tuple[float, Tuple[float, float]]]
    raw_points(simplify: bool = False) → ndarray
    rod_raw_points(simplify: bool = False) → Tuple[ndarray, ndarray, ndarray, ndarray]

class cellsium.model.geometry.Shape
    Bases: object
    Base class for implementing cell shapes.
    static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]]
    get_approximation_circles() → Iterator[Tuple[float, Tuple[float, float]]]
    raw_points(simplify: bool = False) → ndarray

class cellsium.model.geometry.Shape3D
    Bases: Shape
    Base class for implementing 3D cell shapes.
    raw_points3d(steps: int = 32, simplify: bool = False) → ndarray

class cellsium.model.geometry.Square
    Bases: Rectangle
    Square cell geometry.

```

```
raw_points(simplify: bool = False) → ndarray

class cellsium.model.geometry.WithAngle
    Bases: object
        Mixin adding a cell angle.

    static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]

class cellsium.model.geometry.WithFluorescence
    Bases: object
        Mixin adding a fluorescence value.

    static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]

class cellsium.model.geometry.WithPosition
    Bases: object
        Mixin adding a cell position.

    static defaults() → Dict[str, Union[Callable[], Any], float]

class cellsium.model.geometry.WithProperDivisionBehavior
    Bases: object
        Mixin adding division angle calculation.

    get_division_positions(count: int = 2) → List[List[float]]
```

4.4 cellsium.output package

The output package contains the various output modules.

```
class cellsium.output.Output(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: Selectable, Multiple
        Base class of the Output classes.

    display(world: World, **kwargs) → None
        Output and display the World, e.g. via a GUI window.
```

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

```
output(world: World, **kwargs) → Optional[Any]
```

Outputs the World, this function is usually called by either write or display.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

write(world: World, file_name: str, **kwargs) → None

Output and write the World to file_name.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **file_name** – Filename to write output to
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

class cellsium.output.OutputIndividualFiles(*args, **kwargs)

Bases: Tunable

Output individual files

default: bool = True

value = True

class cellsium.output.OutputIndividualFilesWildcard(*args, **kwargs)

Bases: Tunable

Pattern for individual file names

default: str = '{}'

value = '{}'

class cellsium.output.OutputIndividualFilesZeros(*args, **kwargs)

Bases: Tunable

Amount of digits used for outputting the frame number of individual file names

default: int = 3

value = 3

class cellsium.output.OutputReproducibleFiles(*args, **kwargs)

Bases: Tunable

Output files in a reproducible manner

default: bool = True

value = True

cellsium.output.check_overwrite(path: str, overwrite: bool = False) → str

Check if a path exists, if so raising a RuntimeError if overwriting is disabled.

Parameters

- **path** – Path
- **overwrite** – Whether to overwrite

Returns

Path

`cellsium.output.ensure_extension(path: str, extension: str) → str`

Ensures that the path ends with extension, possibly adding it.

Parameters

- **path** – Path
- **extension** – Extension

Returns

Final path

`cellsium.output.ensure_number(path: str, number: int, disable_individual: bool = False) → str`

Depending on configuration, add a number to the path for consecutive output files.

Parameters

- **path** – Path
- **number** – Number
- **disable_individual** – Possibility to disable adding of a number

Returns

Path with number

`cellsium.output.ensure_path(path: str) → str`

Ensures that the parent directory to the to path exists.

Parameters

path – Path

Returns

the path

`cellsium.output.ensure_path_and_extension(path: str, extension: str) → str`

Ensures that the parent directory to path exists, and it has extension, possibly by adding it.

Parameters

- **path** – Path
- **extension** – Extension

Returns

Final path

`cellsium.output.ensure_path_and_extension_and_number(path: str, extension: str, number: int, disable_individual: bool = False) → str`

Ensures that a path exists, has an extension and a number.

Parameters

- **path** – Path
- **extension** – Extension
- **number** – Number
- **disable_individual** – Whether to disable adding of number

Returns

Final path

4.4.1 cellsium.output.xml module

Output as Trackmate XML lineage files, compatible with the JuNGLE extensions.

```
class cellsium.output.xml.TrackMateXML(*args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *Output*

```
display(world: World, **kwargs) → None
```

Output and display the World, e.g. via a GUI window.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

```
output(world: World, time: float = 0.0, **kwargs) → None
```

Outputs the World, this function is usually called by either write or display.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

```
write(world: World, file_name: str, time: float = 0.0, overwrite: bool = False, **kwargs) → None
```

Output and write the World to file_name.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **file_name** – Filename to write output to
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

4.4.2 cellsium.output.plot module

Output using matplotlib.

```
class cellsium.output.plot.MicrometerPerCm(*args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: Tunable

```
default: float = 2.5
```

```
value = 2.5
```

```
class cellsium.output.plot.PlotRenderer(*args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *Output*, Default

Output using matplotlib.

```
display(world: World, **kwargs) → None
```

Output and display the World, e.g. via a GUI window.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

`output(world: World, **kwargs) → Tuple[Figure, Axes]`

Outputs the World, this function is usually called by either write or display.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

`write(world: World, file_name: str, output_count: int = 0, overwrite: bool = False, **kwargs) → None`

Output and write the World to file_name.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **file_name** – Filename to write output to
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

4.4.3 cellsium.output.mesh module

Mesh output in the STL format.

`class cellsium.output.mesh.MeshOutput(*args, **kwargs)`

Bases: *Output*

Mesh output in the STL format.

`display(world: World, **kwargs) → None`

Output and display the World, e.g. via a GUI window.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

`output(world: World, **kwargs) → List[Dict[str, ndarray]]`

Outputs the World, this function is usually called by either write or display.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

```
write(world: World, file_name: str, overwrite: bool = False, output_count: int = 0, **kwargs) → None
```

Output and write the World to file_name.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **file_name** – Filename to write output to
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

4.4.4 cellsium.output.svg module

Output as SVG vector images.

```
class cellsium.output.svg.SvgRenderer(*args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *Output*

```
static create_xml()
```

```
display(world: World, **kwargs) → None
```

Output and display the World, e.g. via a GUI window.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

```
output(world: World, **kwargs) → None
```

Outputs the World, this function is usually called by either write or display.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

```
static points_to_path(points: ndarray) → str
```

```
write(world: World, file_name: str, overwrite: bool = False, output_count: int = 0, **kwargs) → None
```

Output and write the World to file_name.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **file_name** – Filename to write output to
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

4.4.5 cellsium.output.render module

Photorealistic rendered output.

```
class cellsium.output.render.FluorescenceRenderer(*args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *PlainRenderer*

channel: int = 0

```
output(world: World, **kwargs) → ndarray
```

Outputs the World, this function is usually called by either write or display.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

```
class cellsium.output.render.NoisyUnevenIlluminationPhaseContrast(*args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *UnevenIlluminationPhaseContrast*

```
output(world: World, **kwargs) → ndarray
```

Outputs the World, this function is usually called by either write or display.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

```
class cellsium.output.render.PhaseContrastRenderer(*args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *PlainRenderer*

```
output(world: World, **kwargs) → ndarray
```

Outputs the World, this function is usually called by either write or display.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

```
class cellsium.output.render.PlainRenderer(*args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *Output*

```
static convert(image: ndarray, max_value: int = 255) → ndarray
```

```
debug_output(name: str, array: ndarray) → None
```

```
display(world: World, **kwargs) → None
```

Output and display the World, e.g. via a GUI window.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

```
static imwrite(name: str, img: ndarray, overwrite: bool = False, output_count: Optional[int] = None) →
    bool
```

```
static new_canvas()
```

```
output(world: World, **kwargs) → ndarray
```

Outputs the World, this function is usually called by either write or display.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

```
static render_cells(canvas: ndarray, array_of_points: ndarray, fast: bool = False) → ndarray
```

```
write(world: World, file_name: str, overwrite: bool = False, output_count: int = 0, **kwargs) → None
```

Output and write the World to file_name.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **file_name** – Filename to write output to
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

```
write_debug_output = False
```

```
class cellsium.output.render.RenderChannels(*args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: Tunable

Channels to render (i.e. output classes which produce rendered images)

```
default = 'NoisyUnevenIlluminationPhaseContrast'
```

```
static get_mapping() → Dict[str, type]
```

```
classmethod instantiate() → PlainRenderer
```

```
classmethod test(value: str) → bool
```

```
value = 'NoisyUnevenIlluminationPhaseContrast'
```

```
class cellsium.output.render.TiffOutput(*args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: Output

```
output(world: World, **kwargs) → List[ndarray]
```

Outputs the World, this function is usually called by either write or display.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

```
output_type
```

alias of uint8

write(*world*: [World](#), *file_name*: str, ***kwargs*) → None

Output and write the World to file_name.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **file_name** – Filename to write output to
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

[class cellsium.output.render.UnevenIlluminationPhaseContrast\(*args, **kwargs\)](#)

Bases: [PhaseContrastRenderer](#)

create_uneven_illumination() → ndarray

new_uneven_illumination() → ndarray

output(*world*: [World](#), ***kwargs*) → ndarray

Outputs the World, this function is usually called by either write or display.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

[cellsium.output.render.get_canvas_points_for_cell\(*cell*: \[CellGeometry\]\(#\), *image_height*:](#)

Optional[Tuple[int, int]] = None) → ndarray

[cellsium.output.render.new_canvas\(*dtype*=<class 'numpy.float32'>\)](#) → ndarray

4.4.6 cellsium.output.serialization module

Serialization outputs.

[class cellsium.output.serialization.CsvOutput\(*args, **kwargs\)](#)

Bases: [Output](#)

CSV Tabular Output.

output(*world*: [World](#), *time*: *Optional[float] = None*, ***kwargs*) → List[Dict[str, Any]]

Outputs the World, this function is usually called by either write or display.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

write(*world*: [World](#), *file_name*: str, *time*: *Optional[float] = None*, *overwrite*: bool = False, *output_count*: int = 0, ***kwargs*)

Output and write the World to file_name.

Parameters

- **world** – World

- **file_name** – Filename to write output to
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

```
class cellsium.output.serialization.JsonPickleSerializer(*args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *Output*

Output as jsonpickle serialized files.

display(world: *World*, **kwargs) → None

Output and display the World, e.g. via a GUI window.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

output(world: *World*, **kwargs) → str

Outputs the World, this function is usually called by either write or display.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

write(world: *World*, file_name: str, overwrite: bool = False, output_count: int = 0, **kwargs) → None

Output and write the World to file_name.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **file_name** – Filename to write output to
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

```
class cellsium.output.serialization.QuickAndDirtyTableDumper(*args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *Output*

Simple tabular output.

output(world: *World*, **kwargs) → ndarray

Outputs the World, this function is usually called by either write or display.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

write(world: *World*, file_name: str, time: Optional[float] = None, overwrite: bool = False, output_count: int = 0, **kwargs)

Output and write the World to file_name.

Parameters

- **world** – World
- **file_name** – Filename to write output to
- **kwargs** – Additional arguments

Returns

4.4.7 cellsium.output.gt module

Ground truth outputs in COCO, YOLO and a generic mask format.

class cellsium.output.gt.COCOOutput(*args, **kwargs)

Bases: GroundTruthOutput

Output in the COCO format.

static now() → str

class cellsium.output.gt.GenericMaskOutput(*args, **kwargs)

Bases: GroundTruthOutput

Generic mask output (i.e. directories of files).

static generate_cells_mask(cells: Iterable[CellGeometry], cell_value: int = 1, binary: bool = True) → ndarray

static imwrite(*args, **kwargs) → None

class cellsium.output.gt.YOLOOutput(*args, **kwargs)

Bases: GroundTruthOutput

Output in the YOLO format.

4.5 cellsium.simulation package

Simulation package contains the simulation/simulator-related classes.

class cellsium.simulation.BaseSimulator

Bases: object

add(cell: object) → None

Add a cell to the simulation.

Parameters

cell – Cell

Returns

None

add_boundary(coordinates: ndarray) → None

Add a boundary to the simulation.

Parameters

coordinates – Coordinates of the boundary

Returns

None

clear() → None

Clear the (world of the) simulation.

Returns

None

remove(*cell*) → None

Remove a cell from the simulation.

Parameters**cell** – Cell**Returns**

None

step(*timestep*: float) → None

Advance the simulation by a timestep.

Parameters**timestep** – Time passed in seconds**Returns**

None

4.5.1 cellsium.simulation.placement package

Placement simulation package, contains the placement simulators.

class cellsium.simulation.placement.Box2D(*args, **kwargs)Bases: *PhysicalPlacement*, *PlacementSimulation***add(*cell*: PlacedCell)** → None

Add a cell to the simulation.

Parameters**cell** – Cell**Returns**

None

add_boundary(*coordinates*: ndarray) → None

Add a boundary to the simulation.

Parameters**coordinates** – Coordinates of the boundary**Returns**

None

remove(*cell*: PlacedCell) → None

Remove a cell from the simulation.

Parameters**cell** – Cell**Returns**

None

step(*timestep*: float) → None

Advance the simulation by a timestep.

Parameters

timestep – Time passed in seconds

Returns

None

verbose: bool = False

class cellsium.simulation.placement.**Chipmunk**(*args, **kwargs)

Bases: *PhysicalPlacement*, *PlacementSimulation*, *Default*

add(*cell*: PlacedCell) → None

Add a cell to the simulation.

Parameters

cell – Cell

Returns

None

add_boundary(*coordinates*: ndarray) → None

Add a boundary to the simulation.

Parameters

coordinates – Coordinates of the boundary

Returns

None

clear() → None

Clear the (world of the) simulation.

Returns

None

convergence_check_interval: int = 15

inner_step(*time_step*: float = 0.1, *iterations*: int = 9999, *converge*: bool = True, *epsilon*: float = 0.1) → float

look_back_threshold: int = 5

remove(*cell*: PlacedCell) → None

Remove a cell from the simulation.

Parameters

cell – Cell

Returns

None

step(*timestep*: float) → None

Advance the simulation by a timestep.

Parameters

timestep – Time passed in seconds

Returns

None

```
verbose: bool = False

class cellsium.simulation.placement.PlanementSimulation(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: BaseSimulator, Selectable
```

cellsium.simulation.placement.pybox2d module

Placement simulation using Box2D physics engine.

```
class cellsium.simulation.placement.pybox2d.Box2D(*args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: PhysicalPlacement, PlanementSimulation

add(cell: PlacedCell) → None

Add a cell to the simulation.

Parameters

cell – Cell

Returns

None

add_boundary(coordinates: ndarray) → None

Add a boundary to the simulation.

Parameters

coordinates – Coordinates of the boundary

Returns

None

remove(cell: PlacedCell) → None

Remove a cell from the simulation.

Parameters

cell – Cell

Returns

None

step(timestep: float) → None

Advance the simulation by a timestep.

Parameters

timestep – Time passed in seconds

Returns

None

verbose: bool = False

cellsium.simulation.placement.base module

```
class cellsium.simulation.placement.base.NoPlacement(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: PlacementSimulation

class cellsium.simulation.placement.base.PhysicalPlacement(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: PlacementSimulation, Virtual

clear() → None
    Clear the (world of the) simulation.

    Returns
        None

class cellsium.simulation.placement.base.Planet(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: BaseSimulator, Selectable

class cellsium.simulation.placement.base.PlanetSimplification(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: Tunable
    How much the placement should be simplified, 0: use the normal shapes, 1: use simplified shapes, 2: use many-circle approximations

    default: int = 0
    value = 0

cellsium.simulation.placement.base.ensure_python(value: Any) → Any
```

cellsium.simulation.placement.pymunk module

Placement simulation using Pymunk physics engine.

```
class cellsium.simulation.placement.pymunk.Chipmunk(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: PhysicalPlacement, PlacementSimulation, Default

    add(cell: PlacedCell) → None
        Add a cell to the simulation.

        Parameters
            cell – Cell

        Returns
            None

    add_boundary(coordinates: ndarray) → None
        Add a boundary to the simulation.

        Parameters
            coordinates – Coordinates of the boundary

        Returns
            None

    clear() → None
        Clear the (world of the) simulation.

        Returns
            None
```

```

convergence_check_interval: int = 15

inner_step(time_step: float = 0.1, iterations: int = 9999, converge: bool = True, epsilon: float = 0.1) →
    float

look_back_threshold: int = 5

remove(cell: PlacedCell) → None
    Remove a cell from the simulation.

    Parameters
        cell – Cell

    Returns
        None

step(timestep: float) → None
    Advance the simulation by a timestep.

    Parameters
        timestep – Time passed in seconds

    Returns
        None

verbose: bool = False

class cellsium.simulation.placement.pymunk.ChipmunkPlacementRadius(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: Tunable

    Chipmunk placement radius, additional radius objects will have around them

    default: float = 0.05

    value = 0.05

```

4.5.2 cellsium.simulation.simulator module

Simulator base classes.

```

class cellsium.simulation.simulator.Simulation
    Bases: object

    Simulation represents the simulation state at a certain timepoint, i.e. a World and a time.

class cellsium.simulation.simulator.Simulator
    Bases: BaseSimulator

    Simulator class, a class serving as interface to World and sub-simulators (such as physical placement), as well
    as the caller of each cells step function.

add(cell: object) → None
    Add a cell to the simulation.

    Parameters
        cell – Cell

    Returns
        None

```

add_boundary(coordinates: ndarray) → None

Add a boundary to the simulation.

Parameters

coordinates – Coordinates of the boundary

Returns

None

clear() → None

Clear the (world of the) simulation.

Returns

None

remove(cell: object) → None

Remove a cell from the simulation.

Parameters

cell – Cell

Returns

None

step(timestep: float = 0.0) → Timestep

Advance the simulation by a timestep.

Parameters

timestep – Time passed in seconds

Returns

None

class cellsium.simulation.simulator.Timestep(timestep: float, simulation: Simulation, simulator: Simulator)

Bases: object

Timestep is an auxiliary class combining a certain timepoint, simulation and simulator.

property hours: float

The hours passed within this timestep.

Returns

Hours

simulation

simulator

property time: float

Total simulation time passed in seconds.

Returns

Seconds

property time_hours: float

Total simulation time passed in hours.

Returns

Hours

```
timestep
property world: World

class cellsium.simulation.simulator.World
    Bases: object

    The World class contains the cells and, if present, the boundaries.

    add(cell: object) → None
        Adds a cell to the World.

        Parameters
            cell – Cell

        Returns
            None

    add_boundary(coordinates: ndarray) → None
        Add a boundary to the simulation.

        Parameters
            coordinates – Coordinates of the boundary.

        Returns
            None

    clear() → None
        Resets the World.

        Returns
            None

    commit() → None
        Commits a step. Cells to be added, and cells to be removed, will only be applied once commit is called.

        Returns
            None

    copy() → World
        Creates a copy of the World.

        Returns
            Copy of the World

    remove(cell: object) → None
        Removes a cell from the world.

        Parameters
            cell – Cell

        Returns
            None
```

4.6 cellsium.random module

Random number generation infrastructure.

```
class cellsium.random.RRF(mode: str = 'callable')
```

Bases: object

Reproducible random function.

```
classmethod chain(func: KwargFunction, **kwargs) → Iterator
```

Calls func with kwargs and yields from it.

Parameters

- **func** – Function to call
- **kwargs** – Kwargs to pass

Returns

Iterator of values

```
classmethod compose(func: KwargFunction, **kwargs) → Iterator
```

Calls a function func with an element of the sequences from the kwargs as kwargs.

Parameters

- **func** – Function to be called
- **kwargs** – Kwargs of sequences, of which an element each will be used for each function call

Returns

Iterator of values

```
generator = <cellsium.random.RRF object>
```

```
classmethod seed(seed: Optional[int] = None) → int
```

Set the seed for the RRF.

Parameters

seed – Seed

Returns

Seed

```
seed_sequence = SeedSequence(entropy=1, n_children_spawned=26, )
```

```
seed_value: int = 1
```

```
sequence = <cellsium.random.RRF object>
```

```
classmethod spawn_generator() → Generator
```

Generates a new np.random.Generator from the seed and the configured bitgenerator.

Returns

The Generator instance

```
classmethod wrap(sequence: Iterable, func: AnyFunction) → Iterator
```

Wraps the sequence with the function func so that each returned element x becomes func(x).

Parameters

- **sequence** – Input sequence

- **func** – Function to be called

Returns

Iterator of values

```
class cellsium.random.RandomNumberGenerator(*args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: Tunable

Random number generator to be used

```
classmethod available_rngs() → Dict[str, Type[BitGenerator]]
```

```
default: str = 'PCG64'
```

```
classmethod get() → Type[BitGenerator]
```

```
classmethod test(value: str) → bool
```

```
type_
```

alias of str

```
value = 'PCG64'
```

```
class cellsium.random.Seed(*args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: Tunable

Seed for the random number generator

```
default: int = 1
```

```
type_
```

alias of int

```
value = 1
```

```
cellsium.random.enforce_bounds(iterator: Iterator, minimum: float = -inf, maximum: float = inf) →  
Iterator[Union[float, ndarray]]
```

Will iter thru an iterator til a value is within bounds. For arrays, all values will be considered.

Parameters

- **iterator** – Iterator
- **minimum** – Minimum value
- **maximum** – Maximum value

Returns

An iterator of values within bounds

4.7 cellsium.parameters module

Main set of parameters for the simulation.

```
class cellsium.parameters.Calibration(*args, **kwargs)
```

Bases: Tunable

Calibration for outputs, micrometer per pixel

```
default: float = 0.065
```

```
value = 0.065

class cellsium.parameters.Height(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: Tunable
    Height of the (outputted) simulation
    default: float = 60.0
    value = 60.0

class cellsium.parameters.NewCellBendLowerLower(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: RandomlyDistributed
    Bend factor minimum for the lower part of new new cells
    default: float = -0.1
    value = -0.1

class cellsium.parameters.NewCellBendLowerUpper(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: RandomlyDistributed
    Bend factor maximum for the lower part of new new cells
    default: float = 0.1
    value = 0.1

class cellsium.parameters.NewCellBendOverallLower(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: RandomlyDistributed
    Bend factor minimum for new new cells
    default: float = -0.1
    value = -0.1

class cellsium.parameters.NewCellBendOverallUpper(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: RandomlyDistributed
    Bend factor maximum for new new cells
    default: float = 0.1
    value = 0.1

class cellsium.parameters.NewCellBendUpperLower(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: RandomlyDistributed
    Bend factor minimum for the upper part of new new cells
    default: float = -0.1
    value = -0.1

class cellsium.parameters.NewCellBendUpperUpper(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: RandomlyDistributed
    Bend factor maximum for the upper part of new new cells
    default: float = 0.1
```

```
value = 0.1

class cellsium.parameters.NewCellCount(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: Tunable
    New cells to add to the simulation
    default: int = 1
    value = 1

class cellsium.parameters.NewCellLength1Mean(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: RandomlyDistributed
    Mean cell length, subtype one
    default: float = 2.5
    value = 2.5

class cellsium.parameters.NewCellLength1Std(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: RandomlyDistributed
    Standard deviation of the cell length, subtype one
    default: float = 0.15
    value = 0.15

class cellsium.parameters.NewCellLength2Mean(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: RandomlyDistributed
    Mean cell length, subtype two
    default: float = 1.25
    value = 1.25

class cellsium.parameters.NewCellLength2Std(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: RandomlyDistributed
    Standard deviation of the cell length, subtype one
    default: float = 0.15
    value = 0.15

class cellsium.parameters.NewCellLengthAbsoluteMax(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: Tunable
    Absolute maximum length of new cells
    default: float = 3.5
    value = 3.5

class cellsium.parameters.NewCellLengthAbsoluteMin(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: Tunable
    Absolute minimum length of new cells
    default: float = 0.8
```

```
value = 0.8

class cellsium.parameters.NewCellRadiusFromCenter(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: RandomlyDistributed
    Maximum radius for new cells to be spawned from the origin
    default: float = 5.0
    value = 5.0

class cellsium.parameters.NewCellWidthAbsoluteMax(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: Tunable
    Absolute maximum width of new cells
    default: float = 1.5
    value = 1.5

class cellsium.parameters.NewCellWidthAbsoluteMin(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: Tunable
    Absolute minimum width of new cells
    default: float = 0.75
    value = 0.75

class cellsium.parameters.NewCellWidthMean(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: RandomlyDistributed
    Mean cell width for new cells
    default: float = 1.0
    value = 1.0

class cellsium.parameters.NewCellWidthStd(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: RandomlyDistributed
    Standard deviation of the width of new cells
    default: float = 0.1
    value = 0.1

class cellsium.parameters.RandomlyDistributed(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: Tunable
    Parent class for randomly distributed tunables

class cellsium.parameters.Width(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: Tunable
    Width of the (outputted) simulation
    default: float = 40.0
    value = 40.0
```

`cellsium.parameters.h_to_s(hours: Union[float, ndarray]) → Union[float, ndarray]`

Convert hours to seconds.

Parameters

`hours` – Hours

Returns

Seconds

`cellsium.parameters.pixel_to_um(pix: Union[float, ndarray]) → Union[float, ndarray]`

Convert pixel to micrometer.

Parameters

`pix` – Pixel value

Returns

Micrometer value

`cellsium.parameters.s_to_h(seconds: Union[float, ndarray]) → Union[float, ndarray]`

Convert seconds to hours.

Parameters

`seconds` – Seconds

Returns

Hours

`cellsium.parameters.um_to_pixel(um: Union[float, ndarray]) → Union[float, ndarray]`

Convert micrometer to pixel.

Parameters

`um` – Micrometer value

Returns

Pixel value

4.8 cellsium.typing module

Type hints definitions.

`class cellsium.typing.AnyFunction`

Bases: Protocol

`class cellsium.typing.KwargFunction`

Bases: Protocol

**CHAPTER
FIVE**

INDICES AND TABLES

- genindex
- modindex
- search

PYTHON MODULE INDEX

C

cellsium, 15
cellsium.cli, 15
cellsium.cli.cli, 20
cellsium.cli.render, 16
cellsium.cli.simulate, 16
cellsium.cli.training, 19
cellsium.geometry, 20
cellsium.model, 22
cellsium.model.agent, 29
cellsium.model.geometry, 30
cellsium.model.initialization, 28
cellsium.output, 32
cellsium.output.gt, 42
cellsium.output.mesh, 36
cellsium.output.plot, 35
cellsium.output.render, 38
cellsium.output.serialization, 40
cellsium.output.svg, 37
cellsium.output.xml, 35
cellsium.parameters, 51
cellsium.random, 50
cellsium.simulation, 42
cellsium.simulation.placement, 43
cellsium.simulation.placement.base, 46
cellsium.simulation.placement.pybox2d, 45
cellsium.simulation.placement.pymunk, 46
cellsium.simulation.simulator, 47
cellsium.typing, 55

INDEX

A

add() (*cellium.simulation.BaseSimulator method*), 42
add() (*cellium.simulation.placement.Box2D method*), 43
add() (*cellium.simulation.placement.Chipmunk method*), 44
add() (*cellium.simulation.placement.pybox2d.Box2D method*), 45
add() (*cellium.simulation.placement.pymunk.Chipmunk method*), 46
add() (*cellium.simulation.simulator.Simulator method*), 47
add() (*cellium.simulation.simulator.World method*), 49
add_boundaries_from_dxf() (*in module cellium.cli.simulate*), 17
add_boundaries_from_tunables() (*in module cellium.cli.simulate*), 17
add_boundary() (*cellium.simulation.BaseSimulator method*), 42
add_boundary() (*cellium.simulation.placement.Box2D method*), 43
add_boundary() (*cellium.simulation.placement.Chipmunk method*), 44
add_boundary() (*cellium.simulation.placement.pybox2d.Box2D method*), 45
add_boundary() (*cellium.simulation.placement.pymunk.Chipmunk method*), 46
add_boundary() (*cellium.simulation.simulator.Simulator method*), 47
add_boundary() (*cellium.simulation.simulator.World method*), 49
add_empty_third_dimension() (*in module cellium.geometry*), 20
add_output_prefix() (*in module cellium.cli*), 15
all_random_sequences_generated_for (*cellium.model.agent.WithRandomSequences attribute*), 30

all_random_sequences_generated_for (*cellium.model.WithRandomSequences attribute*), 27
AnyFunction (*class in cellium.typing*), 55
assemble_cell() (*in module cellium.model*), 27
AutoMesh3D (*class in cellium.model*), 22
AutoMesh3D (*class in cellium.model.geometry*), 30
available_rngs() (*cellium.random.RandomNumberGenerator class method*), 51

B

BaseSimulator (*class in cellium.simulation*), 42
bend() (*cellium.model.BentRod method*), 22
bend() (*cellium.model.geometry.BentRod method*), 30
BentRod (*class in cellium.model*), 22
BentRod (*class in cellium.model.geometry*), 30
birth() (*cellium.model.SimulatedCell method*), 24
birth() (*cellium.modelSizerCell method*), 25
birth() (*cellium.model.TimerCell method*), 25
BoundariesFile (*class in cellium.cli.simulate*), 16
BoundariesScaleFactor (*class in cellium.cli.simulate*), 16
Box2D (*class in cellium.simulation.placement*), 43
Box2D (*class in cellium.simulation.placement.pybox2d*), 45

C

Calibration (*class in cellium.parameters*), 51
Cell (*in module cellium.cli*), 15
CellGeometry (*class in cellium.model*), 22
CellGeometry (*class in cellium.model.geometry*), 30
cellium
 module, 15
cellium.cli
 module, 15
cellium.cli.cli
 module, 20
cellium.cli.render
 module, 16
cellium.cli.simulate
 module, 16

cellsium.cli.training
 module, 19
cellsium.geometry
 module, 20
cellsium.model
 module, 22
cellsium.model.agent
 module, 29
cellsium.model.geometry
 module, 30
cellsium.model.initialization
 module, 28
cellsium.output
 module, 32
cellsium.output.gt
 module, 42
cellsium.output.mesh
 module, 36
cellsium.output.plot
 module, 35
cellsium.output.render
 module, 38
cellsium.output.serialization
 module, 40
cellsium.output.svg
 module, 37
cellsium.output.xml
 module, 35
cellsium.parameters
 module, 51
cellsium.random
 module, 50
cellsium.simulation
 module, 42
cellsium.simulation.placement
 module, 43
cellsium.simulation.placement.base
 module, 46
cellsium.simulation.placement.pybox2d
 module, 45
cellsium.simulation.placement.pymunk
 module, 46
cellsium.simulation.simulator
 module, 47
cellsium.typing
 module, 55
chain() (cellsium.random.RRF class method), 50
channel (cellsium.output.render.FluorescenceRenderer
 attribute), 38
check_overwrite() (in module cellsium.output), 33
Chipmunk (class in cellsium.simulation.placement), 44
Chipmunk (class in cellsium.simulation.placement.pymunk), 46
ChipmunkPlacementRadius (class in cellsium.simulation.placement.pymunk), 47
circle_segment() (in module cellsium.geometry), 20
clear() (cellsium.simulation.BaseSimulator method),
 42
clear() (cellsium.simulation.placement.base.PhysicalPlacement
 method), 46
clear() (cellsium.simulation.placement.Chipmunk
 method), 44
clear() (cellsium.simulation.placement.pymunk.Chipmunk
 method), 46
clear() (cellsium.simulation.simulator.Simulator
 method), 48
clear() (cellsium.simulation.simulator.World method),
 49
Coccoid (class in cellsium.model), 22
Coccoid (class in cellsium.model.geometry), 30
COCOOutput (class in cellsium.output.gt), 42
commit() (cellsium.simulation.simulator.World method),
 49
compose() (cellsium.random.RRF class method), 50
compose() (in module cellsium.cli.simulate), 17
convergence_check_interval (cellsium.simulation.placement.Chipmunk
 attribute), 44
convergence_check_interval (cellsium.simulation.placement.pymunk.Chipmunk
 attribute), 46
convert() (cellsium.output.render.PlainRenderer static
 method), 38
copy() (cellsium.model.agent.Copyable method), 29
copy() (cellsium.model.agent.WithLineage method), 29
copy() (cellsium.model.Copyable method), 23
copy() (cellsium.model.WithLineage method), 27
copy() (cellsium.simulation.simulator.World method),
 49
Copyable (class in cellsium.model), 23
Copyable (class in cellsium.model.agent), 29
create_uneven_illumination() (cellsium.output.render.UnevenIlluminationPhaseContrast
 method), 40
create_xml() (cellsium.output.svg.SvgRenderer static
 method), 37
CsvOutput (class in cellsium.output.serialization), 40

D

debug_output() (cellsium.output.render.PlainRenderer
 method), 38
default (cellsium.cli.simulate.BoundariesFile
 attribute), 16
default (cellsium.cli.simulate.BoundariesScaleFactor
 attribute), 16
default (cellsium.cli.simulate.SimulationDuration
 attribute), 16

```

default (cellsium.cli.simulate.SimulationOutputFirstState attribute), 17
default (cellsium.cli.simulate.SimulationOutputInterval attribute), 17
default (cellsium.cli.simulate.SimulationTimestep attribute), 17
default (cellsium.cli.training.TrainingCellCount attribute), 19
default (cellsium.cli.training.TrainingDataCount attribute), 19
default (cellsium.cli.training.TrainingImageHeight attribute), 19
default (cellsium.cli.training.TrainingImageWidth attribute), 19
default (cellsium.output.OutputIndividualFiles attribute), 33
default (cellsium.output.OutputIndividualFilesWildcard attribute), 33
default (cellsium.output.OutputIndividualFilesZeros attribute), 33
default (cellsium.output.OutputReproducibleFiles attribute), 33
default (cellsium.output.plot.MicrometerPerCm attribute), 35
default (cellsium.output.render.RenderChannels attribute), 39
default (cellsium.parameters.Calibration attribute), 51
default (cellsium.parameters.Height attribute), 52
default (cellsium.parameters.NewCellBendLowerLower attribute), 52
default (cellsium.parameters.NewCellBendLowerUpper attribute), 52
default (cellsium.parameters.NewCellBendOverallLower attribute), 52
default (cellsium.parameters.NewCellBendOverallUpper attribute), 52
default (cellsium.parameters.NewCellBendUpperLower attribute), 52
default (cellsium.parameters.NewCellBendUpperUpper attribute), 52
default (cellsium.parameters.NewCellCount attribute), 53
default (cellsium.parameters.NewCellLength1Mean attribute), 53
default (cellsium.parameters.NewCellLength1Std attribute), 53
default (cellsium.parameters.NewCellLength2Mean attribute), 53
default (cellsium.parameters.NewCellLength2Std attribute), 53
default (cellsium.parameters.NewCellLengthAbsoluteMax attribute), 53
default (cellsium.parameters.NewCellLengthAbsoluteMin attribute), 53
default (cellsium.parameters.NewCellRadiusFromCenter attribute), 54
default (cellsium.parameters.NewCellWidthAbsoluteMax attribute), 54
default (cellsium.parameters.NewCellWidthAbsoluteMin attribute), 54
default (cellsium.parameters.NewCellWidthMean attribute), 54
default (cellsium.parameters.NewCellWidthStd attribute), 54
default (cellsium.parameters.Width attribute), 54
default (cellsium.random.RandomNumberGenerator attribute), 51
default (cellsium.random.Seed attribute), 51
default (cellsium.simulation.placement.base.PlacementSimulationSimplification attribute), 46
default (cellsium.simulation.placement.pymunk.ChipmunkPlacementRadius attribute), 47
defaults() (cellsium.model.agent.WithLineage static method), 29
defaults() (cellsium.model.agent.WithLineageHistory static method), 29
defaults() (cellsium.model.agent.WithTemporalLineage static method), 30
defaults() (cellsium.model.BentRod static method), 22
defaults() (cellsium.model.Coccoid static method), 23
defaults() (cellsium.model.Ellipsoid static method), 23
defaults() (cellsium.model.geometry.BentRod static method), 30
defaults() (cellsium.model.geometry.Coccoid static method), 30
defaults() (cellsium.model.geometry.Ellipsoid static method), 31
defaults() (cellsium.model.geometry.Rectangle static method), 31
defaults() (cellsium.model.geometry.RodShaped static method), 31
defaults() (cellsium.model.geometry.Shape static method), 31
defaults() (cellsium.model.geometry.WithAngle static method), 32
defaults() (cellsium.model.geometry.WithFluorescence static method), 32
defaults() (cellsium.model.geometry.WithPosition static method), 32
defaults() (cellsium.model.Rectangle static method), 23
defaults() (cellsium.model.RodShaped static method), 24
defaults() (cellsium.model.Shape static method), 24
defaults() (cellsium.model.WithAngle static method), 26
defaults() (cellsium.model.WithFluorescence static method), 26

```

defaults() (cellsium.model.WithLineage static method), 27
defaults() (cellsium.model.WithLineageHistory static method), 27
defaults() (cellsium.model.WithPosition static method), 27
defaults() (cellsium.model.WithTemporalLineage static method), 27
display() (cellsium.output.mesh.MeshOutput method), 36
display() (cellsium.output.Output method), 32
display() (cellsium.output.plot.PlotRenderer method), 35
display() (cellsium.output.render.PlainRenderer method), 38
display() (cellsium.output.serialization.JsonPickleSerializer method), 41
display() (cellsium.output.svg.SvgRenderer method), 37
display() (cellsium.output.xml.TrackMateXML method), 35
divide() (cellsium.model.SimulatedCell method), 24

E

Ellipsoid (class in cellsium.model), 23
Ellipsoid (class in cellsium.model.geometry), 31
enforce_bounds() (in module cellsium.random), 51
ensure_extension() (in module cellsium.output), 33
ensure_number() (in module cellsium.output), 34
ensure_path() (in module cellsium.output), 34
ensure_path_and_extension() (in module cellsium.output), 34
ensure_path_and_extension_and_number() (in module cellsium.output), 34
ensure_python() (in module cellsium.simulation.placement.base), 46

F

FluorescenceRenderer (class in cellsium.output.render), 38

G

generate_cell() (in module cellsium.model), 28
generate_cells_mask() (cellsium.output.gt.GenericMaskOutput static method), 42
generator (cellsium.random.RRF attribute), 50
GenericMaskOutput (class in cellsium.output.gt), 42
get() (cellsium.random.RandomNumberGenerator class method), 51
get_approximation_circles() (cellsium.model.BentRod method), 22
get_approximation_circles() (cellsium.model.Coccoid method), 23

get_approximation_circles() (cellsium.model.geometry.BentRod static method), 30
get_approximation_circles() (cellsium.model.geometry.Coccoid static method), 31
get_approximation_circles() (cellsium.model.geometry.Rectangle static method), 31
get_approximation_circles() (cellsium.model.geometry.RodShaped static method), 31
get_approximation_circles() (cellsium.model.geometry.Shape static method), 31
get_approximation_circles() (cellsium.model.Rectangle method), 23
get_approximation_circles() (cellsium.model.RodShaped method), 24
get_approximation_circles() (cellsium.model.Shape method), 24
get_canvas_points_for_cell() (in module cellsium.output.render), 40
get_division_positions() (cellsium.model.geometry.WithProperDivisionBehavior method), 32
get_division_positions() (cellsium.model.WithProperDivisionBehavior method), 27
get_mapping() (cellsium.output.render.RenderChannels static method), 39
get_random_sequences() (cellsium.model.agent.WithRandomSequences class method), 30
get_random_sequences() (cellsium.model.WithRandomSequences class method), 27
grow() (cellsium.model.SimulatedCell method), 24
grow() (cellsium.modelSizerCell method), 25
grow() (cellsium.model.TimerCell method), 26

H

h_to_s() (in module cellsium.model), 28
h_to_s() (in module cellsium.parameters), 54
Height (class in cellsium.parameters), 52
hours (cellsium.model.Timestep property), 26
hours (cellsium.simulation.simulator.Timestep property), 48

I

id_counter (cellsium.model.agent.IdCounter attribute), 29
id_counter (cellsium.model.IdCounter attribute), 23
IdCounter (class in cellsium.model), 23
IdCounter (class in cellsium.model.agent), 29

`imwrite()` (*cellsium.output.gt.GenericMaskOutput static method*), 42
`imwrite()` (*cellsium.output.render.PlainRenderer static method*), 38
`initialize_cells()` (*in module cellsium.cli*), 15
`initialize_output_times_from_tunables()` (*in module cellsium.cli.simulate*), 17
`initialize_simulator()` (*in module cellsium.cli*), 15
`InitializeWithParameters` (*class in cellsium.model*), 23
`InitializeWithParameters` (*class in cellsium.model.agent*), 29
`inner_step()` (*cellsium.simulation.placement.Chipmunk method*), 44
`inner_step()` (*cellsium.simulation.placement.pymunk.Chipmunk method*), 47
`instantiate()` (*cellsium.output.render.RenderChannels class method*), 39

J

`JsonPickleSerializer` (*class in cellsium.output.serialization*), 41

K

`KwargFunction` (*class in cellsium.typing*), 55

L

`line()` (*in module cellsium.geometry*), 21
`load_class_from_module()` (*in module cellsium.cli.cli*), 20
`look_back_threshold` (*cellsium.simulation.placement.Chipmunk attribute*), 44
`look_back_threshold` (*cellsium.simulation.placement.pymunk.Chipmunk attribute*), 47

M

`main()` (*in module cellsium.cli.cli*), 20
`measure_duration()` (*in module cellsium.cli.simulate*), 18
`MeshOutput` (*class in cellsium.output.mesh*), 36
`MicrometerPerCm` (*class in cellsium.output.plot*), 35
`module`
 `cellsium`, 15
 `cellsium.cli`, 15
 `cellsium.cli.cli`, 20
 `cellsium.cli.render`, 16
 `cellsium.cli.simulate`, 16
 `cellsium.cli.training`, 19
 `cellsium.geometry`, 20
 `cellsium.model`, 22
 `cellsium.model.agent`, 29

`cellsium.model.geometry`, 30
`cellsium.model.initialization`, 28
`cellsium.output`, 32
`cellsium.output.gt`, 42
`cellsium.output.mesh`, 36
`cellsium.output.plot`, 35
`cellsium.output.render`, 38
`cellsium.output.serialization`, 40
`cellsium.output.svg`, 37
`cellsium.output.xml`, 35
`cellsium.parameters`, 51
`cellsium.random`, 50
`cellsium.simulation`, 42
`cellsium.simulation.placement`, 43
`cellsium.simulation.placement.base`, 46
`cellsium.simulation.placement.pybox2d`, 45
`cellsium.simulation.placement.pymunk`, 46
`cellsium.simulation.simulator`, 47
`cellsium.typing`, 55

N

`new_canvas()` (*cellsium.output.render.PlainRenderer static method*), 39
`new_canvas()` (*in module cellsium.output.render*), 40
`new_uneven_illumination()` (*cellsium.output.render.UnevenIlluminationPhaseContrast method*), 40
`NewCellBendLowerLower` (*class in cellsium.parameters*), 52
`NewCellBendLowerUpper` (*class in cellsium.parameters*), 52
`NewCellBendOverallLower` (*class in cellsium.parameters*), 52
`NewCellBendOverallUpper` (*class in cellsium.parameters*), 52
`NewCellBendUpperLower` (*class in cellsium.parameters*), 52
`NewCellBendUpperUpper` (*class in cellsium.parameters*), 52
`NewCellCount` (*class in cellsium.parameters*), 53
`NewCellLength1Mean` (*class in cellsium.parameters*), 53
`NewCellLength1Std` (*class in cellsium.parameters*), 53
`NewCellLength2Mean` (*class in cellsium.parameters*), 53
`NewCellLength2Std` (*class in cellsium.parameters*), 53
`NewCellLengthAbsoluteMax` (*class in cellsium.parameters*), 53
`NewCellLengthAbsoluteMin` (*class in cellsium.parameters*), 53
`NewCellRadiusFromCenter` (*class in cellsium.parameters*), 54
`NewCellWidthAbsoluteMax` (*class in cellsium.parameters*), 54
`NewCellWidthAbsoluteMin` (*class in cellsium.parameters*), 54

NewCellWidthMean (*class in cellsium.parameters*), 54
NewCellWidthStd (*class in cellsium.parameters*), 54
next_cell_id() (*cellsium.model.agent.IdCounter class method*), 29
next_cell_id() (*cellsium.model.agent.WithLineage method*), 29
next_cell_id() (*cellsium.model.IdCounter class method*), 23
next_cell_id() (*cellsium.model.WithLineage method*), 27
NoisyUnevenIlluminationPhaseContrast (*class in cellsium.output.render*), 38
NoPlacement (*class in cellsium.simulation.placement.base*), 46
now() (*cellsium.output.gt.COCOOutput static method*), 42

O

Output (*class in cellsium.output*), 32
output() (*cellsium.output.mesh.MeshOutput method*), 36
output() (*cellsium.output.Output method*), 32
output() (*cellsium.output.plot.PlotRenderer method*), 36
output() (*cellsium.output.render.FluorescenceRenderer method*), 38
output() (*cellsium.output.render.NoisyUnevenIlluminationPhaseContrast method*), 38
output() (*cellsium.output.render.PhaseContrastRenderer method*), 38
output() (*cellsium.output.render.PlainRenderer method*), 39
output() (*cellsium.output.render.TiffOutput method*), 39
output() (*cellsium.output.render.UnevenIlluminationPhaseContrast method*), 40
output() (*cellsium.output.serialization.CsvOutput method*), 40
output() (*cellsium.output.serialization.JsonPickleSerializer method*), 41

output() (*cellsium.output.serialization.QuickAndDirtyTableDumper method*), 41
output() (*cellsium.output.svg.SvgRenderer method*), 37
output() (*cellsium.output.xml.TrackMateXML method*), 35
output_type (*cellsium.output.render.TiffOutput attribute*), 39
OutputIndividualFiles (*class in cellsium.output*), 33
OutputIndividualFilesWildcard (*class in cellsium.output*), 33
OutputIndividualFilesZeros (*class in cellsium.output*), 33
OutputReproducibleFiles (*class in cellsium.output*), 33

P

parabolic_deformation() (*in module cellsium.geometry*), 21
parse_arguments_and_init() (*in module cellsium.cli.cli*), 20
perform_outputs() (*in module cellsium.cli.simulate*), 18
perform_simulation() (*in module cellsium.cli.simulate*), 18
PhaseContrastRenderer (*class in cellsium.output.render*), 38
PhysicalPlacement (*class in cellsium.simulation.placement.base*), 46
pixel_to_um() (*in module cellsium.parameters*), 55
PlacedCell (*class in cellsium.model*), 23
PlacementSimulation (*class in cellsium.simulation.placement*), 45
PlacementSimulation (*class in cellsium.simulation.placement.base*), 46
PlacementSimulationSimplification (*class in cellsium.simulation.placement.base*), 46
PlainRenderer (*class in cellsium.output.render*), 38
PlotRenderer (*class in cellsium.output.plot*), 35
points3d_on_canvas() (*cellsium.model.AutoMesh3D method*), 22
points3d_on_canvas() (*cellsium.model.geometry.AutoMesh3D method*), 30
points_on_canvas() (*cellsium.model.CellGeometry method*), 22
points_on_canvas() (*cellsium.model.geometry.CellGeometry method*), 30
points_to_path() (*cellsium.output.svg.SvgRenderer static method*), 37
prepare_output_name() (*in module cellsium.cli.simulate*), 18

Q

QuickAndDirtyTableDumper (*class in cellsium.output.serialization*), 41

R

random (*cellsium.model.agent.WithRandomSequences property*), 30
random (*cellsium.model.WithRandomSequences property*), 27
random_sequences() (*cellsium.model.initialization.RandomAngle static method*), 28
random_sequences() (*cellsium.model.initialization.RandomBentRod static method*), 28

random_sequences() (cell-
sium.model.initialization.RandomFluorescence
static method), 28

random_sequences() (cell-
sium.model.initialization.RandomPosition
static method), 29

random_sequences() (cell-
sium.model.initialization.RandomWidthLength
static method), 29

random_sequences() (cellsium.model.SizerCell static
method), 25

random_sequences() (cellsium.model.TimerCell static
method), 26

RandomAngle (class in cellsium.model.initialization), 28

RandomBentRod (class in cellsium.model.initialization),
28

RandomFluorescence (class in cellsium.model.initialization), 28

RandomlyDistributed (class in cellsium.parameters),
54

RandomNumberGenerator (class in cellsium.random),
51

RandomPosition (class in cellsium.model.initialization),
28

RandomWidthLength (class in cell-
sium.model.initialization), 29

raw_points() (cellsium.model.BentRod method), 22

raw_points() (cellsium.model.Coccoid method), 23

raw_points() (cellsium.model.Ellipsoid method), 23

raw_points() (cellsium.model.geometry.BentRod
method), 30

raw_points() (cellsium.model.geometry.Coccoid
method), 31

raw_points() (cellsium.model.geometry.Ellipsoid
method), 31

raw_points() (cellsium.model.geometry.Rectangle
method), 31

raw_points() (cellsium.model.geometry.RodShaped
method), 31

raw_points() (cellsium.model.geometry.Shape
method), 31

raw_points() (cellsium.model.geometry.Square
method), 31

raw_points() (cellsium.model.Rectangle method), 23

raw_points() (cellsium.model.RodShaped method), 24

raw_points() (cellsium.model.Shape method), 24

raw_points() (cellsium.model.Square method), 25

raw_points3d() (cellsium.model.AutoMesh3D
method), 22

raw_points3d() (cellsium.model.BentRod method), 22

raw_points3d() (cell-
sium.model.geometry.AutoMesh3D method),
30

raw_points3d() (cellsium.model.geometry.BentRod
method), 30

raw_points3d() (cellsium.model.geometry.Shape3D
method), 31

raw_points3d() (cellsium.model.Shape3D method), 24

Rectangle (class in cellsium.model), 23

Rectangle (class in cellsium.model.geometry), 31

remove() (cellsium.simulation.BaseSimulator method),
43

remove() (cellsium.simulation.placement.Box2D
method), 43

remove() (cellsium.simulation.placement.Chipmunk
method), 44

remove() (cellsium.simulation.placement.pybox2d.Box2D
method), 45

remove() (cellsium.simulation.placement.pymunk.Chipmunk
method), 47

remove() (cellsium.simulation.simulator.Simulator
method), 48

remove() (cellsium.simulation.simulator.World method),
49

render_cells() (cellsium.output.render.PlainRenderer
static method), 39

RenderChannels (class in cellsium.output.render), 39

Representable (class in cellsium.model), 23

Representable (class in cellsium.model.agent), 29

reset() (cellsium.model.agent.IdCounter class method),
29

reset() (cellsium.model.IdCounter class method), 23

rod_raw_points() (cell-
sium.model.geometry.RodShaped method),
31

rod_raw_points() (cellsium.model.RodShaped
method), 24

RodShaped (class in cellsium.model), 24

RodShaped (class in cellsium.model.geometry), 31

rotate() (in module cellsium.geometry), 21

rotate3d() (in module cellsium.geometry), 21

rotate_and_mesh() (in module cellsium.geometry), 21

RRF (class in cellsium.random), 50

S

s_to_h() (in module cellsium.model), 28

s_to_h() (in module cellsium.parameters), 55

Seed (class in cellsium.random), 51

seed() (cellsium.random.RRF class method), 50

seed_sequence (cellsium.random.RRF attribute), 50

seed_value (cellsium.random.RRF attribute), 50

sequence (cellsium.random.RRF attribute), 50

Shape (class in cellsium.model), 24

Shape (class in cellsium.model.geometry), 31

Shape3D (class in cellsium.model), 24

Shape3D (class in cellsium.model.geometry), 31

shift() (in module cellsium.geometry), 22

SimulatedCell (class in cellsium.model), 24

simulation (`cellsium.model.Timestep` attribute), 26
simulation (`cellsium.simulation.simulator.Timestep` attribute), 48
Simulation (class in `cellsium.simulation.simulator`), 47
SimulationDuration (class in `cellsium.cli.simulate`), 16
SimulationOutputFirstState (class in `cellsium.cli.simulate`), 16
SimulationOutputInterval (class in `cellsium.cli.simulate`), 17
SimulationTimestep (class in `cellsium.cli.simulate`), 17
simulator (`cellsium.model.Timestep` attribute), 26
simulator (`cellsium.simulation.simulator.Timestep` attribute), 48
Simulator (class in `cellsium.simulation.simulator`), 47
SizerCell (class in `cellsium.cli`), 15
SizerCell (class in `cellsium.model`), 25
spawn_generator() (`cellsium.random.RRF` class method), 50
Square (class in `cellsium.model`), 25
Square (class in `cellsium.model.geometry`), 31
step() (`cellsium.model.SimulatedCell` method), 25
step() (`cellsium.simulation.BaseSimulator` method), 43
step() (`cellsium.simulation.placement.Box2D` method), 43
step() (`cellsium.simulation.placement.Chipmunk` method), 44
step() (`cellsium.simulation.placement.pybox2d.Box2D` method), 45
step() (`cellsium.simulation.placement.pymunk.Chipmunk` method), 47
step() (`cellsium.simulation.simulator.Simulator` method), 48
subcommand_argparser() (in module `cellsium.cli.render`), 16
subcommand_main() (in module `cellsium.cli.render`), 16
subcommand_main() (in module `cellsium.cli.simulate`), 19
subcommand_main() (in module `cellsium.cli.training`), 19
SvgRenderer (class in `cellsium.output.svg`), 37

T

test() (`cellsium.output.render.RenderChannels` class method), 39
test() (`cellsium.random.RandomNumberGenerator` class method), 51
TiffOutput (class in `cellsium.output.render`), 39
time (`cellsium.model.Timestep` property), 26
time (`cellsium.simulation.simulator.Timestep` property), 48
time_hours (`cellsium.model.Timestep` property), 26
time_hours (`cellsium.simulation.simulator.Timestep` property), 48
TimerCell (class in `cellsium.cli`), 15
TimerCell (class in `cellsium.model`), 25
timestep (`cellsium.model.Timestep` attribute), 26
timestep (`cellsium.simulation.simulator.Timestep` attribute), 48
Timestep (class in `cellsium.model`), 26
Timestep (class in `cellsium.simulation.simulator`), 48
TrackMateXML (class in `cellsium.output.xml`), 35
TrainingCellCount (class in `cellsium.cli.training`), 19
TrainingDataCount (class in `cellsium.cli.training`), 19
TrainingImageHeight (class in `cellsium.cli.training`), 19
TrainingImageWidth (class in `cellsium.cli.training`), 19
type_ (`cellsium.random.RandomNumberGenerator` attribute), 51
type_ (`cellsium.random.Seed` attribute), 51

U

um_to_pixel() (in module `cellsium.parameters`), 55
UnevenIlluminationPhaseContrast (class in `cellsium.output.render`), 40

V

value (`cellsium.cli.simulate.BoundariesFile` attribute), 16
value (`cellsium.cli.simulate.BoundariesScaleFactor` attribute), 16
value (`cellsium.cli.simulate.SimulationDuration` attribute), 16
value (`cellsium.cli.simulate.SimulationOutputFirstState` attribute), 17
value (`cellsium.cli.simulate.SimulationOutputInterval` attribute), 17
value (`cellsium.cli.simulate.SimulationTimestep` attribute), 17
value (`cellsium.cli.training.TrainingCellCount` attribute), 19
value (`cellsium.cli.training.TrainingDataCount` attribute), 19
value (`cellsium.cli.training.TrainingImageHeight` attribute), 19
value (`cellsium.cli.training.TrainingImageWidth` attribute), 19
value (`cellsium.output.OutputIndividualFiles` attribute), 33
value (`cellsium.output.OutputIndividualFilesWildcard` attribute), 33
value (`cellsium.output.OutputIndividualFilesZeros` attribute), 33
value (`cellsium.output.OutputReproducibleFiles` attribute), 33

v
 value (`cellsium.output.plot.MicrometerPerCm attribute`), 35
 value (`cellsium.output.render.RenderChannels attribute`), 39
 value (`cellsium.parameters.Calibration attribute`), 51
 value (`cellsium.parameters.Height attribute`), 52
 value (`cellsium.parameters.NewCellBendLowerLower attribute`), 52
 value (`cellsium.parameters.NewCellBendLowerUpper attribute`), 52
 value (`cellsium.parameters.NewCellBendOverallLower attribute`), 52
 value (`cellsium.parameters.NewCellBendOverallUpper attribute`), 52
 value (`cellsium.parameters.NewCellBendUpperLower attribute`), 52
 value (`cellsium.parameters.NewCellBendUpperUpper attribute`), 52
 value (`cellsium.parameters.NewCellCount attribute`), 53
 value (`cellsium.parameters.NewCellLength1Mean attribute`), 53
 value (`cellsium.parameters.NewCellLength1Std attribute`), 53
 value (`cellsium.parameters.NewCellLength2Mean attribute`), 53
 value (`cellsium.parameters.NewCellLength2Std attribute`), 53
 value (`cellsium.parameters.NewCellLengthAbsoluteMax attribute`), 53
 value (`cellsium.parameters.NewCellLengthAbsoluteMin attribute`), 53
 value (`cellsium.parameters.NewCellRadiusFromCenter attribute`), 54
 value (`cellsium.parameters.NewCellWidthAbsoluteMax attribute`), 54
 value (`cellsium.parameters.NewCellWidthAbsoluteMin attribute`), 54
 value (`cellsium.parameters.NewCellWidthMean attribute`), 54
 value (`cellsium.parameters.NewCellWidthStd attribute`), 54
 value (`cellsium.parameters.Width attribute`), 54
 value (`cellsium.random.RandomNumberGenerator attribute`), 51
 value (`cellsium.random.Seed attribute`), 51
 value (`cellsium.simulation.placement.base.PlacementSimulation attribute`), 46
 value (`cellsium.simulation.placement.pymunk.ChipmunkPlacementRadius attribute`), 47
 verbose (`cellsium.simulation.placement.Box2D attribute`), 44
 verbose (`cellsium.simulation.placement.Chipmunk attribute`), 44
 verbose (`cellsium.simulation.placement.pybox2d.Box2D attribute`), 45
W
 Width (`class in cellsium.parameters`), 54
 WithAngle (`class in cellsium.model`), 26
 WithAngle (`class in cellsium.model.geometry`), 32
 WithFluorescence (`class in cellsium.model`), 26
 WithFluorescence (`class in cellsium.model.geometry`), 32
 WithLineage (`class in cellsium.model`), 26
 WithLineage (`class in cellsium.model.agent`), 29
 WithLineageHistory (`class in cellsium.model`), 27
 WithLineageHistory (`class in cellsium.model.agent`), 29
 WithPosition (`class in cellsium.model`), 27
 WithPosition (`class in cellsium.model.geometry`), 32
 WithProperDivisionBehavior (`class in cellsium.model`), 27
 WithProperDivisionBehavior (`class in cellsium.model.geometry`), 32
 WithRandomSequences (`class in cellsium.model`), 27
 WithRandomSequences (`class in cellsium.model.agent`), 30
 WithTemporalLineage (`class in cellsium.model`), 27
 WithTemporalLineage (`class in cellsium.model.agent`), 30
 world (`cellsium.model.Timestep property`), 26
 world (`cellsium.simulation.simulator.Timestep property`), 49
 World (`class in cellsium.simulation.simulator`), 49
 wrap() (`cellsium.random.RRF class method`), 50
 write() (`cellsium.output.mesh.MeshOutput method`), 36
 write() (`cellsium.output.Output method`), 32
 write() (`cellsium.output.plot.PlotRenderer method`), 36
 write() (`cellsium.output.render.PlainRenderer method`), 39
 write() (`cellsium.output.render.TiffOutput method`), 39
 write() (`cellsium.output.serialization.CsvOutput method`), 40
 write() (`cellsium.output.serialization.JsonPickleSerializer method`), 41
 write() (`cellsium.output.serialization.QuickAndDirtyTableDumper method`), 41
 write() (`cellsium.output.serialization.SvgOutput method`), 37
 write() (`cellsium.output.xml.TrackMateXML method`),
Y
 YOLOoutput (`class in cellsium.output.gt`), 42